

## UD 9.- Distribuciones binomial y normal

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### 1. Distribución binomial

$$X \in B(n, p) \begin{cases} \text{éxito} \rightarrow p \\ \text{fracaso} \rightarrow q = 1-p \end{cases}$$

$$P(X=k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k}$$

### Ejemplo

$$X \in B(10, 0.3) \begin{cases} \text{cara} = \text{éxito} = 0.3 \\ \text{cara} = \text{fracaso} = 0.7 \end{cases}$$

$$P(X=4) = \binom{10}{4} (0.3)^4 (0.7)^{10-4} = \binom{10}{4} 0.3^4 \cdot 0.7^6 = 0.2 \rightarrow 20\%$$

$$P(X \geq 1) = P(X=1) + P(X=2) + P(X=3) + P(X=4) + \dots + P(X=10)$$

$$1 - P(X < 1) = 1 - P(X=0) = 1 - \binom{10}{0} 0.3^0 0.7^{10} = 0.99 \Rightarrow 99\%$$

### 2. Distribución normal

$$X \in N(\mu, \sigma)$$

### Ejemplo

$$X \in N(10, 1)$$

$$a) P(X \geq 11) = P\left(z \geq \frac{11-10}{1}\right) = P(z \geq 1) = 1 - P(z < 1) = 1 - 0.8413 = 0.1587$$

$$b) P(X \leq 12.5) = P\left(z \leq \frac{12.5-10}{1}\right) = P(z \leq 2.5) = 0.9938$$

$$c) P(X \leq 11.23) = P\left(z \leq \frac{11.23-10}{1}\right) = P(z \leq 1.23) = 0.8907$$

$$d) P(X \leq 9.12) = P\left(z \leq \frac{9.12-10}{1}\right) = P(z \leq -0.88) = P(z \geq 0.88) = 1 - P(z < 0.88) = 1 - 0.8106 = 0.1894$$

$$e) P(X \geq 9) = P\left(z \geq \frac{9-10}{1}\right) = P(z \geq -1) = P(z \leq 1) = 0.8413$$

$$f) P(9 \leq X \leq 11) = P\left(\frac{9-10}{1} \leq z \leq \frac{11-10}{1}\right) = P(-1 \leq z \leq 1) = P(z \leq 1) - P(z \leq -1) =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) P(9 \leq X \leq 11) &= P\left(\frac{9-10}{1} \leq Z \leq \frac{11-10}{1}\right) = P(-1 \leq Z \leq 1) = P(Z \leq 1) - P(Z \leq -1) \\
 &= P(Z \leq 1) - P(Z \geq 1) = P(Z \leq 1) - [1 - P(Z \leq 1)] = P(Z \leq 1) - 1 + P(Z \leq 1) \\
 &= 0.8413 - 1 + 0.8413 = 0.6826
 \end{aligned}$$

Ejemplo

$$Z \in N(0,1)$$

$$a) P(Z \leq a) = 0.65$$

$$a = \frac{1.64 + 1.65}{2} = 1.645$$

$$b) P(Z \leq a) = 0.775$$

$$a = 1.96$$

$$c) P(Z \leq a) = 0.95$$

$$a = \frac{2.57 + 2.58}{2} = 2.575$$

$$d) P(Z \geq a) = 0.409$$

$$P(Z \leq a) = 1 - 0.409 = 0.591$$

$$a = 0.23$$

$$e) P(Z \geq a) = 0.591$$

$$P(Z \leq -a) = 0.591$$

$$-a = 0.23$$

$$a = -0.23$$