

Ejempl

MÉTODO DE GAUSS

$$\begin{cases} x+y-z=1 \\ 2x+y+z=4 \\ 5x-y-z=3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{F_2-2F_1 \\ F_3-5F_1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -6 & 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\xrightarrow{F_3-6F_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & -14 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x+y-z=1 \\ -y+3z=2 \\ -14z=-14 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x+1-1=1 \Rightarrow x=1 \\ -y+3=2 \Rightarrow y=1 \\ z=\frac{-14}{-14}=1 \end{cases}$$

FORMA MATRICIAL

$$\begin{cases} x+y-z=1 \\ 2x+y+z=4 \\ 5x-y-z=3 \end{cases} \quad AX=B \rightarrow X=A^{-1}B$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

MÉTODO DE CRAMER

$$\begin{cases} x+y-z=1 \\ 2x+y+z=4 \\ 5x-y-z=3 \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x = \frac{|A_1|}{|A|}$$

$$y = \frac{|A_2|}{|A|}$$

$$z = \frac{|A_3|}{|A|}$$

$$\rightarrow x=1, y=1, z=1$$