

VERB TENSES REVISION

Present Simple
Usos: 1. Hábitos, rutinas, acciones permanentes 2. Verdad general o hecho científico 3. Pensamiento, sentimiento o expectación 4. Horario futuro
1. She often chats on social media. 2. We don't use pictograms to convey ideas. 3. Do you want to post this photo? 4. The train leaves at 8.00 <u>tomorrow</u> .
Adverbios de frecuencia o expresiones que van con el presente simple: Always, usually, generally, regularly, frequently, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, never, every day, on Mondays, once a month, at 1.00, in the morning.

Present Continuous
Usos: 1. Acciones que suceden en este momento 2. Acciones temporales 3. Un plan definitivo en el futuro cercano (a corto plazo)
1. I am uploading photos <u>right now</u> . 2. He isn't studying communication <u>this year</u> . 3. Are you starting your project <u>tomorrow</u> ?
Expresiones de tiempo con el p. continuo: Now, right, now, at the moment, this year, at present, today, these days, this evening, tonight, tomorrow, next Sunday.

Past Simple
Usos: 1. Acción finalizada en el pasado 2. Acciones consecutivas en el pasado
1. We completed the exam <u>an hour ago</u> . I didn't go online <u>yesterday</u> . Did she meet him face-to-face <u>last week</u> ? 2. He turned on the computer and went online.
Expresiones de tiempo con el pasado simple: Yesterday, last week/month, two days/weeks/months ago, in 2004, in the 15 th century, then, when. (when siempre va con pasado simple)

Past Continuous (Este tiempo dura, a diferencia del pasado simple)
Usos: 1. Acción en progreso finalizada en el pasado 2. Acción interrumpida por otra acción 3. Dos acciones en progreso a la vez en pasado
1. At midnight, Jill was chatting online. 2. The phone rang while he was texting the news. 3. While Pete was downloading the film, I was making popcorn.
Expresiones de tiempo con el pasado continuo: Last night/week/year, at 3.00, as (mientras), while (mientras)

Present Perfect
Usos: Acciones que empezaron en el pasado y <u>continúan</u> en presente
We've just begun the unit on the French Revolution. She hasn't worked at our school <u>for</u> five years. Have you watched that TV series <u>yet</u> ?
Expresiones de tiempo con el presente perfecto: Never, ever, already (ya), just (acabar de), yet (todavía), recently, lately, in recent years, for (durante), since (desde), how long...?

Present perfect continuous
Usos: Acciones que empezaron en el pasado y continúan en presente, <u>centrado en la duración</u>
The teacher has been trying to explain the grammar <u>for half an hour</u> . We haven't been learning much <u>lately</u> . Has Susan been cooking much <u>since this morning</u> ?
Expresiones de tiempo: Since 2012, all day/night/morning, for a year/month/week, lately, how long...?

VERB TENSES REVISION

Past Perfect (E.g. *had eaten* – *había comido*)

Usos:

Una acción que sucedió antes que otra en el pasado. La que sucedió antes va en pasado perfecto y la que fue después en pasado simple.

I **had never scored** 100 in a maths exam before!
By the time we **had** dinner, we **had** already **done** our homework.
After she **had taken** the exam, she had an ice-cream.

Expresiones de tiempo con el pasado continuo:

Already, by the time (para cuando), after, before, until, never, just.

Past Perfect Continuous (*had been eating* – *había estado comiendo*)

Usos:

Una acción que sucedió antes que otra en el pasado centrada en la duración.

By the time he arrived, we **had been waiting** at the bus stop for an hour.
How long **had** she **been** doing the test when we arrived?

Expresiones de tiempo con el pasado continuo:

Since 2012, all day/night/morning, for a year/month/week, lately, how long...?, Already, after, before, until, never, just.

Will

Usos:

1. Una predicción futura
 2. Una decision espontánea
 3. Eventos futuros en un horario (como el presente simple)
 4. Hechos que creemos que son verdad
1. I think you **will pass** your exams in June.
 2. Are you hot? It's okay! I'll **open** the window!
 3. The demonstration **won't start** until 2.30.
 4. I am sure he **will score** the best marks.

Expresiones de tiempo con Will:

Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, this evening, in the future, next week/month/year, In 20/30/100 years' time, By 2050/2100 (para el 2050/2100), I am sure/certain... (estoy seguro/a...)

Be Going To

Usos:

1. Planes futuros a largo plazo
 2. Una acción basada en evidencia de que va a suceder.
1. They **are going to apply** to the Youth Programme.
 2. Careful! The handrail is loose and you **are going to fall**!

Expresiones de tiempo con Be Going To:

Tomorrow, this evening, in an hour, at 7 o'clock, later, next week/month, soon, in a few minutes, in the future, on the 3rd /7th /15th of June

Future continuous (E.g. *will be eating* – *estaré comiendo*)

Usos:

Una acción en progreso en el futuro.

At this time tomorrow, I **will be watching** an eSports tournament. (a esta hora mañana, estaré viendo...)

In 50 years' time we **will be suffering** a temperature increase (Dentro de 50 años estaremos sufriendo...)

Expresiones de tiempo:

At this time tomorrow, (A esta hora mañana) soon, next..., on Monday, between ... and ... , in the next decade, in 50/100 years' time (dentro de 50/100 años)

Future perfect (E.g. *will have eaten* – *habré comido*)

Usos:

Una acción finalizada en el futuro

By 2030, self-driving cars **will have become** common (Para el 2030, los coches sin conductor se habrán convertido en comunes)

By 2050, the temperature **will have increased** by 2°C. (Para el 2050, la temperatura habrá aumentado dos grados centígrados).

Expresiones de tiempo:

By this time next week (a esta hora la semana que viene), by 2 o'clock (para las 2), by the end of... (para finales de...), by then (para entonces), by July (para julio), by 2050 (Para el 2050...)