

11A  **11.8**

a designer
a National Park
public transport
a trumpet
a sports club

blueberries
abroad
organic
cheaper than

decide
invite
offer
miss
visit
pick
return

11B 11.16

an early flight

an exam

a noise

eyes

an operation

a soldier

a special day

the 21st century

pretty

shave

enjoy

go to hospital

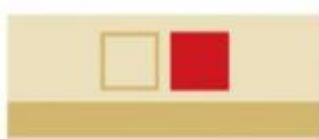
ask somebody to marry you

get married

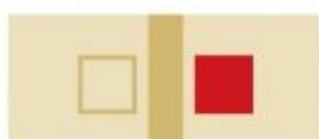
have a party

I'm back.

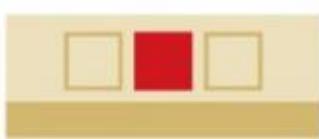
How was your day?



1 next to



2 opposite



3 between



4 on the corner

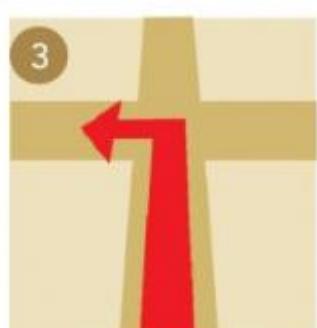
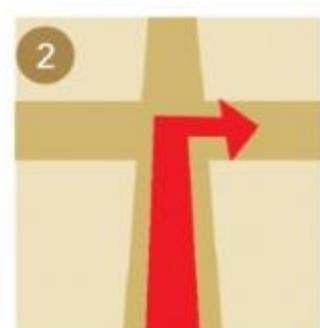
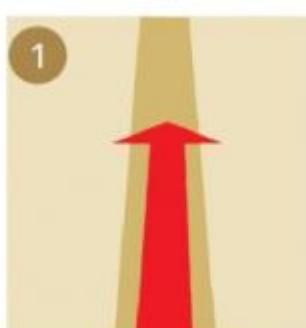


5 on the left



6 on the right

A Turn right. B Turn left. C Go straight on.



Is there a cash machine near here?
 Thanks very much.
 You're welcome.
 I don't believe it!
 Excuse me, this cash machine isn't working.
 It only takes about 15 minutes.
 Turn left when you leave the station.

have breakfast, have a coffee, have dinner, have lunch,
 have a nice day, have a shower
 go to bed, go home, go to school
 do homework, do housework, do sport, do yoga.

11A past simple: regular verbs

11.3 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I arrived at the airport at 7.00. You finished the book. He wanted a coffee. She liked the film. It rained yesterday. We studied Spanish at school. They stopped at a café.	I didn't arrive at the airport at 7.00. You didn't finish the book. He didn't want a coffee. She didn't like the film. It didn't rain yesterday. We didn't study Spanish at school. They didn't stop at a café.	Did you watch TV yesterday? Did she walk to work? Did they play tennis?	Yes, I did . Yes, she did . Yes, they did .	No, I didn't . No, she didn't . No, they didn't .

- We use the past simple to talk about the past.
- The past simple is the same for all persons, e.g. *I arrived*, *he arrived*, *they arrived*, etc.
- We use *did* (not *do* / *does*) to make questions and negatives in the past simple.
- = *I didn't arrive at the airport*. **NOT** *I didn't arrived*
- = *Did you watch TV...?* **NOT** *Did you-watched*

Spelling rules for regular verbs

work finish	worked finished	verb + ed
live change	lived changed	verb ending in e + d
cry study	cried studied	verbs with final consonant + y = y + ied
stop travel	stopped travelled	verbs that end consonant–vowel–consonant double final consonant + ed

11B past simple irregular verbs: *get, go, have, do*

11.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I got up late yesterday. He went to work by car. She had eggs for breakfast. We did yoga yesterday. They did their homework last night.	I didn't get up late yesterday. He didn't go to work by car. She didn't have eggs for breakfast. We didn't do yoga yesterday. They didn't do their homework last night.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Did you get up late yesterday? Did he go to work by car yesterday? Did they do their homework last night?	Yes, I did . Yes, he did . Yes, they did .	No, I didn't . No, he didn't . No, they didn't .	What time did you get up ? Where did you go on Saturday? Where did you have lunch? What did you do last night?

- *get, go, and have, and do* are irregular verbs in the past tense.

- **Present to past**



I **get up** early. → I **got up** early.

I **go** to school. → I **went** to school.

I **have** breakfast. → I **had** breakfast.

I **do** my homework. → I **did** my homework.



I **don't get up** early. → I **didn't get up** early.

I **don't go** to school. → I **didn't go** to school.

NOT ~~I didn't get up early. / I didn't went to school.~~ etc.



Do you **have** breakfast? → **Did you have** breakfast?

Do you **do** your homework? → **Did you do** your homework?

NOT ~~Did you had breakfast? / Did you did your homework?~~ etc.

- Remember word order in questions:

ASI (Auxiliary, Subject, Infinitive) **Did you get up early?**

QuASI (Question word, Auxiliary, Subject, Infinitive)

What time did you get up?

did / didn't

We use **did / didn't** to make questions and negatives in the past, e.g.

Did you go to class?

I **didn't have** breakfast this morning.

Here, **did / didn't** = an auxiliary verb.

But **did** can also be a normal verb, e.g. I **did** my homework at the weekend.