

11A  **11.8**

a designer
a National Park
public transport
a trumpet
a sports club
blueberries
abroad
organic
cheaper than
decide
invite
offer
miss
visit
pick
return

11B 11.16

an early flight

an exam

a noise

eyes

an operation

a soldier

a special day

the 21st century

pretty

shave

enjoy

go to hospital

ask somebody to marry you

get married

have a party

I'm back.

How was your day?



1 next to



2 opposite



3 between



4 on the corner

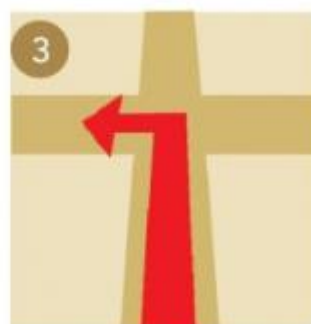
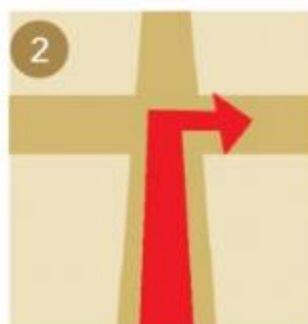
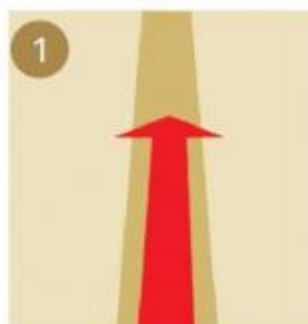


5 on the left



6 on the right

A Turn right. B Turn left. C Go straight on.



Is there a cash machine near here?
 Thanks very much.
 You're welcome.
 I don't believe it!
 Excuse me, this cash machine isn't working.
 It only takes about 15 minutes.
 Turn left when you leave the station.

have breakfast, have a coffee, have dinner, have lunch,
 have a nice day, have a shower
 go to bed, go home, go to school
 do homework, do housework, do sport, do yoga.

11A past simple: regular verbs

11.3 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+	-	?	✓	✗
I arrived at the airport at 7.00. You finished the book. He wanted a coffee. She liked the film. It rained yesterday. We studied Spanish at school. They stopped at a café.	I didn't arrive at the airport at 7.00. You didn't finish the book. He didn't want a coffee. She didn't like the film. It didn't rain yesterday. We didn't study Spanish at school. They didn't stop at a café.	Did you watch TV yesterday? Did she walk to work? Did they play tennis?	Yes, I did . Yes, she did . Yes, they did .	No, I didn't . No, she didn't . No, they didn't .

- We use the past simple to talk about the past.
- The past simple is the same for all persons, e.g. *I arrived, he arrived, they arrived*, etc.
- We use *did* (not *do* / *does*) to make questions and negatives in the past simple.
- ☐ = *I didn't arrive at the airport.* **NOT** ~~*I didn't arrived*~~
- ? = *Did you watch TV...?* **NOT** ~~*Did you watched*~~

Spelling rules for regular verbs

work	worked	verb + ed
finish	finished	
live	lived	verb ending in e + d
change	changed	
cry	cried	verbs with final consonant + y = y + ied
study	studied	
stop	stopped	verbs that end consonant-vowel-consonant
travel	travelled	double final consonant + ed

11B past simple irregular verbs: get, go, have, do

11.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+	-
I got up late yesterday.	I didn't get up late yesterday.
He went to work by car.	He didn't go to work by car.
She had eggs for breakfast.	She didn't have eggs for breakfast.
We did yoga yesterday.	We didn't do yoga yesterday.
They did their homework last night.	They didn't do their homework last night.

?	✓	✗	?	✓
Did you get up late yesterday?	Yes, I did .	No, I didn't .	What time did you get up ?	At eight o'clock.
Did he go to work by car yesterday?	Yes, he did .	No, he didn't .	Where did you go on Saturday?	We went to the beach.
Did they do their homework last night?	Yes, they did .	No, they didn't .	Where did you have lunch?	At school.
			What did you do last night?	We had dinner with friends.

- get, go, and have, and do are irregular verbs in the past tense.

• Present to past

+

I **get up** early. → I **got up** early.
 I **go** to school. → I **went** to school.
 I **have** breakfast. → I **had** breakfast.
 I **do** my homework. → I **did** my homework.

-

I **don't get up** early. → I **didn't get up** early.
 I **don't go** to school. → I **didn't go** to school.
NOT ~~I didn't get up early.~~ / ~~I didn't went to school.~~ etc.

?

Do you **have** breakfast? → **Did you have** breakfast?
 Do you **do** your homework? → **Did you do** your homework?
NOT ~~Did you had breakfast?~~ / ~~Did you did your homework?~~ etc.

- Remember word order in questions:

ASI (Auxiliary, Subject, Infinitive) *Did you get up early?*

QuASI (Question word, Auxiliary, Subject, Infinitive)

What time did you get up?

did / didn't

We use *did* / *didn't* to make questions and negatives in the past, e.g.

Did you go to class?

I **didn't** have breakfast this morning.

Here, *did* / *didn't* = an auxiliary verb.

But *did* can also be a normal verb, e.g. I **did** my homework at the weekend.