

## VOCABULARY

### 8A 8.12

a driving licence  
a theory test  
a practical test  
a driving instructor  
  
take a test  
pass  
fail  
learn to drive  
start the car  
  
nervous  
Total disaster!  
  
I'm free on Monday.  
Yes, of course.

### 8B 8.18

horrible  
peaceful  
frightened  
alone  
at parties  
concentrate  
very loudly

**ACTIVITIES:**

buying clothes  
camping  
cooking  
cycling  
doing yoga  
eating out  
flying  
going for a walk  
going to the cinema  
painting  
reading  
running  
shopping  
singing  
sleeping  
swimming  
travelling  
watching TV series

## GRAMMAR

### 8A can / can't

8.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### can / can't: permission and possibility

<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input type="checkbox"/> -	
I <b>can</b> park here. You <b>can</b> sit here. He <b>can</b> help us. We <b>can</b> have lunch outside. They <b>can</b> come to dinner tonight.	I <b>can't</b> park there. ( <b>can't</b> = <b>cannot</b> ) You <b>can't</b> sit there. He <b>can't</b> help us. We <b>can't</b> have lunch outside. They <b>can't</b> come to dinner tonight.	
<input type="checkbox"/> ?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ✓	<input type="checkbox"/> ✗
Can <b>I</b> park here? Can <b>he</b> help us? Can <b>they</b> come to dinner tonight?	Yes, <b>you can</b> . Yes, <b>he can</b> . Yes, <b>they can</b> .	No, <b>you can't</b> . No, <b>he can't</b> . No, <b>they can't</b> .

- We use *can* / *can't* for permission or possibility.
- *can* / *can't* is the same for all persons *I*, *you*, *he*, *she*, etc.
- = *Can I sit here?* **NOT** ~~Do I can sit here?~~

## 8B like / love / hate + verb + -ing

### 8.14 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

What **do you like doing** at the weekend?

I **love cooking**.

I **like going for a walk**.

I **don't like studying**.

I **hate getting up** early.

- We use verb + -ing after *like*, *love*, *hate*.

#### Spelling rules for -ing form

Infinitive	Verb + -ing	Spelling
read	I like <b>reading</b> .	+ ing
fly	She doesn't like <b>flying</b> .	
cycle	He loves <b>cycling</b> .	e + ing
drive	I hate <b>driving</b> at night.	
swim	We like <b>swimming</b> .	one vowel + one consonant
shop	He doesn't like <b>shopping</b> .	= double consonant + ing