

VOCABULARY

8A 8.12

a driving licence

a theory test

a practical test

a driving instructor

take a test

pass

fail

learn to drive

start the car

nervous

Total disaster!

I'm free on Monday.

Yes, of course.

8B 8.18

horrible

peaceful

frightened

alone

at parties

concentrate


very loudly

ACTIVITIES:

buying clothes
camping
cooking
cycling
doing yoga
eating out
flying
going for a walk
going to the cinema
painting
reading
running
shopping
singing
sleeping
swimming
travelling
watching TV series

GRAMMAR

8A can / can't

 8.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

can / can't: permission and possibility

☐ +

I **can** park here.
You **can** sit here.
He **can** help us.
We **can** have lunch outside.
They **can** come to dinner tonight.

☐ -

I **can't** park there. (can't = cannot)
You **can't** sit there.
He **can't** help us.
We **can't** have lunch outside.
They **can't** come to dinner tonight.

☐ ?

Can I park here?
Can he help us?
Can they come to dinner tonight?

☒

Yes, **you can**.
Yes, **he can**.
Yes, **they can**.

☒ X

No, **you can't**.
No, **he can't**.
No, **they can't**.

- We use *can* / *can't* for permission or possibility.
- *can* / *can't* is the same for all persons *I*, *you*, *he*, *she*, etc.
- ☐ ? = Can I sit here? **NOT** ~~Do I can sit here?~~

8B like / love / hate + verb + -ing

8.14 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

What **do you like doing** at the weekend?

I **love cooking**.

I **like going for a walk**.

I **don't like studying**.

I **hate getting up** early.

- We use verb + -ing after *like*, *love*, *hate*.

Spelling rules for -ing form

Infinitive	Verb + -ing	Spelling
read fly	I like reading . She doesn't like flying .	+ <i>ing</i>
cycle drive	He loves cycling . I hate driving at night.	<i>e</i> + <i>ing</i>
swim shop	We like swimming . He doesn't like shopping .	one vowel + one consonant = double consonant + <i>ing</i>