

## GRAMMAR U5: Present perfect

### 1. Read the conversation:

**Doctor:** Hello, what's the problem?

**Patient:** Hi doctor, I fell yesterday and **I've had** pain in my leg since then.

**Doctor:** I see. **Have you noticed** any swelling?

**Patient:** Yes, **it has become** swollen this morning.

**Doctor:** **Have you taken** any medication?

**Patient:** No, I haven't. But **I've felt** dizzy and weak.

\* We use present perfect (have/has + past participle) to talk about:

- **past actions with results now**
- **recent experiences** or changes

### 2. Complete the table with the correct past participle:

Base verb	Past simple	Participle
be		
feel		
have		
take		
become		
fall		
break		
go		
buy		
eat		
catch		
speak		
get		
sleep		
cut		

sprain		
hurt		
injure		

**3. Complete the sentences using the present perfect of the verbs in the box.**

check – feel – not take – have – buy – break – open – not give – not eat – become – sprain – lose

1. The patient \_\_\_\_\_ his arm in the accident this morning.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ dizzy since this morning.
3. The pharmacist \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ the pharmacy.
4. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ the patient any medication yet.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the patient's vital signs?
6. The patient \_\_\_\_\_ anything today.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ the patient's temperature yet.
8. The pharmacy \_\_\_\_\_ new equipment this month.
9. The patient \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of blood.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ better after the treatment?
11. We \_\_\_\_\_ our ankle while walking.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ any colds or allergies recently?

**4. Complete the sentences with the correct past participle. Then, ask your partner the questions and 1-2 follow-up questions using past simple.**

*("Have you ever BROKEN (break) a bone?" – "Yes, I have/ No, I haven't" – "When did you break it?" – "I broke it 2 years ago")*

1. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) very dizzy?
2. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to the hospital?
3. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a serious injury?
4. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (take) medication for a long time?
5. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (help) someone in an emergency?
6. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) consciousness?
7. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an allergic reaction to something?
8. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to another country?

9. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) medicine without a prescription?
10. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (faint)?
11. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a sore throat?
12. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (sprain) your ankle?

**5. Choose the correct form:**

- I **have broken / broke** my thumb last year.
- The patient has been in hospital twice, but he **hasn't gone / didn't go** through surgery yet.
- The patient **has felt / felt** dizzy since this morning.
- She **has taken / took** the medicine at 8 a.m.
- I **have never caught / I did never catch** a cold in the summer
- Eliot **has sprained / sprained** his wrist just now.
- The nurse **has seen / saw** this condition before.
- **Have you finished / Did you finish** checking your temperature?
- Students **have practised / practised** how to take vital signs since last Friday
- We **treated / have treated** the patient yesterday.

**6. Write full sentences about these three cases using present perfect and past simple.**

**Case 1**

Dental problems:

- toothache → frequent (2017 → now)
- dentist visit → last week
- treatment → not finish yet

**Case 2**

Injury:

- sprain ankle → yesterday
- pain → still now
- take medication → already

**Case 3**

Illness:

- fever → since Monday
- go to hospital → two days ago
- feel better → now

**1. Case 1**

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**2. Case 2**

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### 3. Case 3

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### GRAMMAR: For, since, already, just yet

- Since Vs For

- The patient has had a headache **since Monday**.
- The patient has felt dizzy **for two hours**.

- Already, just, yet

- The pharmacist has **already** prepared the medication.
- The patient hasn't taken the medicine **yet**. / Have you checked the prescription **yet?**
- The patient has **just** arrived at the pharmacy.

### 7. Complete the sentences with since or for.

- a) Nobody has come to see us \_\_\_\_\_ we left the hospital.
- b) She has been patient with you \_\_\_\_\_ several years.
- c) Elena has been a pharmacist \_\_\_\_\_ 1997.
- d) They have all been ill \_\_\_\_\_ last week.
- e) The patient has had \_\_\_\_\_ for two hours.
- f) We have worked in the same area \_\_\_\_\_ 9 years.
- g) He has felt pain \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.
- h) My uncle has been coughing \_\_\_\_\_ last Thursday.

**8. Rewrite the sentence with already or yet.**

a) Have the patients arrived?

\_\_\_\_\_

b) We have rung the bell for assistance.

\_\_\_\_\_

c) She has never worn the pink uniform.

\_\_\_\_\_

d) The patient took the medication.

\_\_\_\_\_

e) The nurse did not measure the patient's temperature.

\_\_\_\_\_

f) Did the doctor examine the patient's heart rate?

\_\_\_\_\_

g) The doctor gave the patient treatment.

\_\_\_\_\_

**9. What do you think has happened if you say these questions? Use just.**

**Example:** Bless you!

→ I have **just** sneezed.

1. **A:** Are you ok? You look pale!

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. **A:** Why are you breathing so fast?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. **A:** Do you need some water?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. **A:** What happened to your arm?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. **A:** Why are your eyes red?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

6. **A:** Why are you holding your head?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

7. **A:** Are you feeling alright? You look dizzy.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

8. **A:** Why are you lying down?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**10. Find and correct the mistakes in each sentence.**

1. The patient has took the medicine.
2. Have you already checked the prescription yet?
3. The pharmacist hasn't gave the instructions yet.
4. The patient has just went home.
5. We have already receive the new equipment.
6. The patient has arrived yesterday.
7. Did you have checked the patient's pulse?
8. The nurse has yet measured the temperature.

**11. Complete the dialogue using present perfect and just / already / yet.**

**Pharmacist:** Hello. How can I help you?

**Patient:** I \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) dizzy since this morning.

**Pharmacist:** I see. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (take) any medication \_\_\_\_\_?

**Patient:** No, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / take) anything \_\_\_\_\_.

**Pharmacist:** Okay. The doctor has \_\_\_\_\_ (just / check) your vital signs.

**Patient:** Oh, really?

**Pharmacist:** Yes, and he has \_\_\_\_\_ (already / give) some instructions.

**Patient:** I understand.

**Pharmacist:** The treatment hasn't started \_\_\_\_\_, but we will begin soon.