

Unit 4 **

1

- 1 provided that / as long as
- 2 even if
- 3 unless
- 4 even if
- 5 unless
- 6 provided that / as long as

2

- 1 you should try the new sushi restaurant in town.
- 2 we might / may move to Madrid.
- 3 you can / may leave the table.
- 4 she might / may not have voted for him.
- 5 they might not apply to university.

3

- 1 cannot help
- 2 have
- 3 hadn't put
- 4 would never be forgotten

4

- 1 could speak
- 2 would stop digging up
- 3 hadn't stayed up
- 4 had worn
- 5 would come
- 6 could run

5

- 1 which
- 2 do not / don't own
- 3 became
- 4 squats
- 5 be sent
- 6 was passed
- 7 was opened
- 8 which
- 9 said
- 10 even if

6

- 1 The burglar broke in while they were sleeping last night.
- 2 The teenager admitted stealing the watch from the shop.
- 3 He had given up / gave up his job before he joined the commune last year.
- 4 If it's cold tomorrow, we won't go for a picnic.
- 5 I wish I hadn't woken up late this morning.

Unit 4 ***

1

- 1 the start of the show unless we leave now.
- 2 to the rally even if her parents don't want her to.
- 3 a pay rise provided that / as long as they work harder.
- 4 evidence unless the court protects her identity.
- 5 you when we get to the mountains provided that / as long as we have a phone signal.

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 If he didn't go to bed late, he wouldn't be tired. / He wouldn't be tired if he didn't go to bed late.
- 2 If I'd studied, I wouldn't have failed my exam. / I wouldn't have failed my exam if I'd studied.
- 3 If it doesn't rain, the plants don't grow. / The plants don't grow if it doesn't rain.
- 4 If my professor had given me a good recommendation, I would have got the job. / I would have got the job if my professor had given me a good recommendation.
- 5 If you lend me your car, I'll go shopping. / I'll go shopping if you lend me your car.
- 6 If he liked maths, he wouldn't be failing it. / He wouldn't be failing maths if he liked it.

4

- 1 If only I'd arrived on time.
- 2 I wish I could play the violin.
- 3 I wish my neighbours would stop playing loud music.
- 4 If only I hadn't shouted at Leo.
- 5 If only Rachel could come for dinner.
- 6 I wish Sophie would stop crying.

5

Students' own answers.

6

Some ex-criminals ~~what~~ **who** have spent time in prison still manage to be successful later in life. Here are two examples of people who ~~turn~~ **(have) turned** their lives around.

As a teenager, Greg Mathis ~~was belonging~~ **belonged** to the Errol Flynn's, a Detroit street gang. He ~~was sending~~ **was sent** to prison when he was seventeen, but after his release he ~~was going~~ **went** to college and later became a judge in Michigan.

Rapper Jay-Z, who ~~has been sold~~ **has sold** millions of records worldwide, was arrested in 1999 in New York on suspicion of assault. He pleaded guilty to a less serious offence and ~~were given~~ **was given** three years' probation. Since then, as well as continuing his musical career, Jay-Z has become a successful entrepreneur, and his book, *Decoded*, ~~published~~ **was published** in 2010.