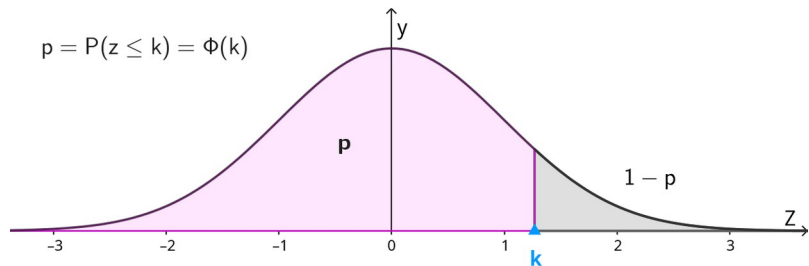


$$p = P(z \leq k)$$

$$p = P(z \leq k) = \Phi(k)$$

[illegible]