

BOLETÍN: ECUACIONES DE 1º GRADO

1.- Resuelve las siguientes ecuaciones.

a) $x+3=4$

$$x = 4 - 3$$

$$x = 1$$

b) $x-1=8$

$$x = 8 + 1$$

$$x = 9$$

c) $x+5=11$

$$x = 11 - 5$$

$$x = 6$$

d) $x-7=3$

$$x = 3 + 7$$

$$x = 10$$

e) $x+4=1$

$$x = 1 - 4$$

$$x = -3$$

f) $x-2=-6$

$$x = -6 + 2$$

$$x = -4$$

g) $5+x=9$

$$x = 9 - 5$$

$$x = 4$$

h) $x-4=5$

$$x = 5 + 4$$

$$x = 9$$

i) $x+6=2$

$$x = 2 - 6$$

$$x = -4$$

j) $6+x=-9$

$$x = -9 - 6$$

$$x = -15$$

k) $x-4=-5$

$$x = -5 + 4$$

$$x = -1$$

l) $2-x=4$

$$-x = 4 - 2$$

$$-x = 2$$

$$x = -2$$

m) $5-x=4$

$$-x = 4 - 5$$

$$-x = -1$$

$$x = 1$$

n) $3+x=3$

$$x = 3 - 3$$

$$x = 0$$

o) $8+x=6$

$$x = 6 - 8$$

$$x = -2$$

p) $9-x=1$

$$-x = 1 - 9$$

$$-x = -8$$

$$x = 8$$

2.- Resuelve las siguientes ecuaciones.

a) $4x=20$

$$x = \frac{20}{4}$$

$$x = 5$$

b) $\frac{x}{2}=1$

$$x = 1 \cdot 2$$

$$x = 2$$

c) $3x=12$

$$x = \frac{12}{3}$$

$$x = 4$$

d) $\frac{x}{2}=5$

$$x = 5 \cdot 2$$

$$x = 10$$

e) $-5x=-15$

$$x = \frac{-15}{-5}$$

$$x = 3$$

f) $4x=-8$

$$x = \frac{-8}{4}$$

$$x = -2$$

g) $\frac{x}{-7}=8$

$$x = 8 \cdot (-7)$$

$$x = -56$$

h) $\frac{x}{3}=13$

$$x = 13 \cdot 3$$

$$x = 39$$

3.- Resuelve estas ecuaciones:

a) $3x - 12 = 24$

$$3x = 24 + 12$$

$$3x = 36$$

$$x = \frac{36}{3}$$

$$x = 12$$

b) $4x + 5 = 13$

$$4x = 13 - 5$$

$$4x = 8$$

$$x = \frac{8}{4}$$

$$x = 2$$

c) $2x - 5 = 9$

$$2x = 9 + 5$$

$$2x = 14$$

$$x = \frac{14}{2}$$

$$x = 7$$

d) $8 - 3x = 4$

$$-3x = 4 - 8$$

$$-3x = -4$$

$$x = \frac{-4}{-3}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$

e) $\frac{x}{2} + 4 = 7$

$$\frac{x}{2} = 7 - 4$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = 3$$

$$x = 3 \cdot 2$$

$$x = 6$$

f) $\frac{x}{3} - 2 = 3$

$$\frac{x}{3} = 3 + 2$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = 5$$

$$x = 5 \cdot 3$$

$$x = 15$$

g) $5x + 1 = -4$

$$5x = -4 - 1$$

$$5x = -5$$

$$x = \frac{-5}{5}$$

$$x = -1$$

h) $\frac{x}{5} + 8 = 3$

$$\frac{x}{5} = 3 - 8$$

$$\frac{x}{5} = -5$$

$$x = -5 \cdot 5$$

$$x = -25$$

i) $-1 = 5x + 3$

$$-1 - 3 = 5x$$

$$-4 = 5x$$

$$-\frac{4}{5} = x$$

j) $\frac{x}{3} - 6 = 9$

$$\frac{x}{3} = 9 + 6$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = 15$$

$$x = 15 \cdot 3$$

$$x = 45$$

k) $4 + \frac{x}{6} = 2$

$$\frac{x}{6} = 2 - 4$$

$$\frac{x}{6} = -2$$

$$x = -2 \cdot 6$$

$$x = -12$$

l) $8 + \frac{x}{2} = 1$

$$\frac{x}{2} = 1 - 8$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = -7$$

$$x = -7 \cdot 2$$

$$x = -14$$

4.- Resuelve estas ecuaciones:

a) $5x - 4x = 9$

$$1x = 9$$

$$x = 9$$

b) $7x - 2x = 15$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = \frac{15}{5}$$

$$x = 3$$

c) $x - 2x = 7$

$$-x = 7$$

$$x = -7$$

d) $2x - 6x = 12$

$$-4x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{-4}$$

$$x = -3$$

e) $11x - 5x = 2$

$$6x = 2$$

$$x = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}$$

f) $4x = 3x + 5$

$$4x - 3x = 5$$

$$x = 5$$

g) $5x = 7x - 4$

$$5x - 7x = -4$$

$$-2x = -4$$

$$x = \frac{-4}{-2}$$

$$x = 2$$

h) $9x = 3x + 12$

$$9x - 3x = 12$$

$$6x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{6}$$

$$x = 2$$

i) $8x = 5x + 2$

$$8x - 5x = 2$$

$$3x = 2$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

j) $12x - 7 + x - 5 = 11x - 10 + x$

$$13x - 12 = 12x - 10$$

$$13x - 12x = -10 + 12$$

$$x = 2$$

k) $18x + 15x - 9 - 7x = 9x - 8$

$$26x - 9 = 9x - 8$$

$$26x - 9x = -8 + 9$$

$$17x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{17}$$

$$l) 7x - 3 + 5x - 4 = 8x - 5 - x$$

$$12x - 7 = 7x - 5$$

$$12x - 7x = -5 + 7$$

$$5x = 2$$

$$x = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$m) 10x + 1 - 7x = 5x - 5 + 4x$$

$$3x + 1 = 9x - 5$$

$$3x - 9x = -5 - 1$$

$$-6x = -6$$

$$x = \frac{-6}{-6}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$n) 2x - 5 - 7x + 1 = 4x - 6x + 11$$

$$-5x - 4 = -2x + 11$$

$$-5x + 2x = 11 + 4$$

$$-3x = 15$$

$$x = \frac{15}{-3}$$

$$x = -5$$

$$o) 2 - 13x = 6x + 1 + x - 9$$

$$2 - 13x = 7x - 8$$

$$-13x - 7x = -8 - 2$$

$$-20x = -10$$

$$x = \frac{-10}{-20}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$p) 5 - (4x + 6) = 2x$$

$$5 - 4x - 6 = 2x$$

$$-1 - 4x = 2x$$

$$-1 = 2x + 4x$$

$$-1 = 6x$$

$$-\frac{1}{6} = x$$

$$q) x + 1 = 5x - (2x + 3)$$

$$x + 1 = 5x - 2x - 3$$

$$x + 1 = 3x - 3$$

$$x - 3x = -3 - 1$$

$$-2x = -4$$

$$x = \frac{-4}{-2}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$r) 2x - (5 - 4x) + 1 = x + (3x - 5)$$

$$2x - 5 + 4x + 1 = x + 3x - 5$$

$$6x - 4 = 4x - 5$$

$$6x - 4x = -5 + 4$$

$$2x = -1$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$s) 5 - (x + 1) - 3 = 3x - (2x + 3) - x$$

$$5 - x - 1 - 3 = 3x - 2x - 3 - x$$

$$1 - x = -3$$

$$-x = -3 - 1$$

$$-x = -4$$

$$x = 4$$