

Review Activities Grammar Exam Units 1-4

1. Change the following sentence into the **10 tenses listed below**.

Prompt: *The government / increase / the taxes.*

1. **Present Simple:**

2. **Present Continuous:**

3. **Present Perfect Simple:**

4. **Past Simple:**

5. **Past Continuous:**

6. **Past Perfect Simple:**

7. **Future Simple (will):**

8. **Future Continuous:**

9. **Future Perfect:**

10. **be going to (Future):**

2. Complete the sentences with **the correct form** of the verbs in brackets

(Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple, or Future Will).

1. Listen! The neighbors _____ (have) a very loud argument right now.
2. My brother _____ (break) his leg while he was skiing in the Pyrenees last winter.
3. In my opinion, robots _____ (do) all the housework in the near future.
4. Shhh! Be quiet! The baby _____ (sleep) in the other room.
5. I _____ (not / like) broccoli when I was a child, but now I love it.

6. We _____ (often / visit) our grandparents in Ourense at the weekends.
7. "The phone is ringing!" — "Don't worry, I _____ (answer) it."
8. Sarah _____ (finish) her degree in Biology two years ago.
9. How often _____ (you / go) to the gym every week?
10. Look at the time! We _____ (be) late for the concert if we don't hurry.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets: Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

1. I _____ (already / see) that film. Let's watch something else.
2. My grandparents _____ (travel) to New York three years ago.
3. _____ (you / ever / eat) octopus a feira? It's delicious!
4. She _____ (not / call) me yesterday, even though she promised to.
5. We _____ (live) in this house since I was born.
6. Last night, I _____ (stay) at home and studied for the exam.
7. How many books _____ (J.K. Rowling / write) so far?
8. I _____ (lose) my wallet last Friday, but I found it this morning.
9. They _____ (not / visit) the Cathedral yet, but they plan to go tomorrow.
10. The famous writer _____ (die) in 1920.

4. Mixed Tenses: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb. Pay attention to the context (includes all Verb Tenses).

1. By the time we arrived at the cinema, the film _____ (already / start).
2. I _____ (study) English for six years, and I still find grammar tricky!
3. While my brother _____ (play) video games, the power suddenly went out.
4. We _____ (not / see) our cousins from Ourense since last Christmas.
5. What _____ (you / do) at 8:00 PM yesterday when I called you?

5. Sentence Transformation: Rewrite the following sentences so they mean the same as the first.

1. I started this book on Monday. I am still reading it. (**BEEN**)
I _____.
2. The rain started before we left the house. (**ALREADY**)
When we left the house, it _____.
3. It's been ages since I last ate a traditional *empanada*. (**FOR**)
I _____.
4. During my walk in the park, I met an old friend. (**WHILE**)
I met an old friend _____.
5. I last visited London three years ago. (**FOR**)
I _____.
6. They started playing tennis at 10:00 and they are still playing now. (**BEEN**)
They _____.
7. I finished my homework and then I went to bed. (**AFTER**)
I went to bed _____.
8. This is my first time eating sushi. (**NEVER**)
I _____.
9. The movie started before we got to the cinema. (**BY**)
The movie _____ the time we got to the cinema.
10. When did you buy that phone? (**HOW LONG**)
How long _____?

6. Combine the sentences into a single sentence using a defining relative clause.

1. That is the bus. It goes to the city centre.
_____.
2. I know a girl. She speaks four different languages.
_____.
3. This is the beach. We spent our summer holidays there.
_____.
4. Do you remember the day? We met for the first time then.
_____.

5. The man is a famous actor. He lives in that big house.

_____.

6. I finally found the book. I wanted to buy it last week.

_____.

7. The company is facing a lawsuit. It leaked the private data of millions of users.

_____.

_____.

8. Is that the ancient settlement? Archaeologists discovered the Celtic gold torque there.

_____.

_____.

9. I vividly remember the moment. I received the acceptance letter from the University of Santiago then.

_____.

_____.

10. The candidates were disqualified. They had cheated during the competitive exam.

_____.

_____.

11. The documentary explores the life of a filmmaker. Everyone admires his visual style.

_____.

_____.

7. Combine the sentences **using non-defining relative clauses**. Use **commas** where necessary.

1. My brother is moving to London next month. He is a talented chef.

_____.

2. The city museum is closed on Mondays. It has a famous collection of Roman coins.

_____.

3. Mr. Smith is our favorite teacher. His daughter is in my class.

_____.

I love visiting the park in autumn. The leaves change color then.

_____.

4. Vigo is a beautiful city. My parents were born there.

_____.

5. The new shopping centre will open next week. It has over fifty different stores.

_____.

6. The Cíes Islands are often called the "Galician Caribbean." They belong to the Atlantic Islands National Park.

_____.

7. Amancio Ortega is one of the wealthiest men in the world. He founded the Inditex fashion group.

_____.

8. Our school library has been recently renovated. It contains over 20,000 volumes including rare manuscripts.

_____.

9. I prefer to study in the early morning. The house is completely silent then.

_____.

10. The Cathedral of Santiago is a masterpiece of Romanesque architecture. Thousands of pilgrims visit it every year.

8. Identify as Defining (D) or Non-Defining (ND). Add commas if needed.

1. The boy who sits next to me in class is from London.
2. Rafael Nadal who has won many tournaments is a famous tennis player.
3. My grandmother's house which is near the beach is very small.
4. The students whose names are on the list must go to the office.
5. Last Saturday when it rained all day we stayed at home and watched movies.
6. The software that was installed yesterday has caused the entire system to crash.

7. Elon Musk who is the CEO of several tech giants recently announced a new space mission.
8. The reason why the project failed was a lack of clear communication among team members.
9. Last winter when temperatures dropped to record lows many pipes in the village froze.
10. The artist whose exhibition is being held at the CGAC is famous for her abstract sculptures.

9. Complete the sentences using: *must, can't, could, or should*.

1. You _____ be exhausted after your 10-mile hike through the Sil Canyon.
2. That _____ be David at the door; I just saw him leave for work five minutes ago.
3. If you are lost in the city center, you _____ ask a police officer for directions.
4. I _____ run much faster when I was on the school track team.
5. You _____ park your car here; it is a private driveway and you might get a fine.

10. Contextual Rewriting: What would you say in these situations? **Rewrite** the situation into a single sentence using the modal verb in brackets.

1. Your brother doesn't have permission to take your phone. (*Use CAN'T*)
Answer: My brother _____.
1. It's possible that they forget about the meeting, but you are not certain. (*Use MIGHT*)
Answer: They_____.
2. Your friend is always tired because they sleep very little. Give strong advice. (*Use SHOULD*)
Answer: You _____.
3. You are not allowed to use your phone during the exam. (*Use MUSTN'T*)
Answer: You _____.

4. It isn't necessary for her to bring much food to the party. (Use *DON'T NEED TO*)

Answer: She _____.

5. You think it is a bad idea for your friend to drive because they are very tired. (Use *SHOULDN'T*)

Answer: You _____.

6. You are almost certain that this is the right address because everything matches the description. (Use *MUST*)

Answer: This _____.

7. It is possible that he is working late tonight, but you're not sure. (Use *COULD*)

Answer: He _____.

8. You want to politely ask someone to open the window. (Use *COULD*)

Answer: _____.

9. You were allowed to leave school early yesterday. (Use *COULD*)

Answer: I _____.

11. Complete the chart with the correct missing forms of the Irregular Verbs.

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Translation
lose			
	shone		
		paid	
			Montar a caballo/bicicleta
sell			
	sewed		
		overcome	
			aprender
ring			
	rose		
		set	
			Cofecer/quedar con