

Vocabulary and Grammar Exam Review**Answer Key****Vocabulary**

1.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 stare at | 5 concentrate on |
| 2 Turn round | 6 believe in |
| 3 accuse ... of | 7 compare ... to |
| 4 apologise for | 8 Search for |

2. Possible answers

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 1 the exam | 4 boring |
| 2 a choice | 5 do them at home |
| 3 terrible | |

3.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1 Banned | 5 punish |
| 2 skipped classes | 6 taken pride |
| 3 took part | 7 enforce |
| 4 complained | |

Grammar

4.

1. I **haven't finished** my homework yet.
2. We **finished** our homework an hour ago.
3. My parents **have visited** Paris several times.
4. They **visited** Rome last summer.
5. Jake **hasn't called** me since his birthday.
6. Jake **called** me yesterday evening.
7. I **have seen** that movie before — it's really good!
8. I **saw** Emma at the concert on Saturday.
9. **Have** you ever **tried** sushi?
10. **Did** you **try** the new restaurant downtown last weekend?

5.

1. I think it's cold in here. I **will close** the window.
Decision made at the moment of speaking → "will"
2. Look at those clouds! It **is going to rain** soon.
There's evidence in the present → "be going to"
3. I've decided that I **am going to visit** my grandparents this weekend.
Planned intention → "be going to"
4. What **are you doing** after class today?
Fixed arrangement → Present Continuous
5. Don't worry, I **will help** you with your bags.
Offering to help / spontaneous decision → "will"
6. Watch out! You **are going to spill** your drink!
There's visible evidence → "be going to"
7. They **are having** dinner with us tonight — we booked the table yesterday.
Fixed plan → Present Continuous
8. I promise I **won't be** late again.
Promise → "will" (negative form)

6.

1. has been
2. have been trying / are trying / have tried
3. took
4. were wearing
5. were sitting
6. began
7. had agreed
8. had ... made
9. had gone
10. apologised
11. are going to adopt / will adopt
12. remains

7.

1. I **have been waiting** for the bus for over half an hour, and it still **hasn't arrived**.

Continuous for duration / Simple for completed action with "yet/still"

2. My parents **have been painting** the living room this week. It looks much

brighter since they **have finished** the walls.

Continuous for activity in progress / Simple for completed result

3. How long **have you been studying** French? You **have made** a lot of progress!

Continuous for ongoing activity / Simple for result or achievement

4. It **has been raining** all morning, but it finally **has stopped** now.

Continuous for activity duration / Simple for recent completion

5. I **haven't seen** Emma recently. She **has been working** long hours at the hospital.

Simple for something not done recently / Continuous for ongoing action