Starter unit



Grammar

Present simple

- 1 1 Josh isn't a good student.
 - 2 Does your brother play football?
 - 3 Is your house small?
 - 4 Which sports do you like?
 - 5 How often does it snow here?

Present continuous

- 2 1 Are
 - 2 walking
 - 3 isn't
 - 4 dancing
 - 5 sitting

Present simple and continuous

- 3 1 PS
 - 2 PC
 - 3 PS
 - 4 PC
 - 5 PS

verb + -ing / noun

- 4 1 Do you like reading books?
 - 2 Do you like rap music?
 - 3 Do you love computer games?

Vocabulary

Clothes

- 5 1 trousers
 - 2 cap
 - 3 jumper
 - 4 tights
 - 5 boots
 - 6 skirt
 - _ .
 - 7 sandals
 - 8 trainers
 - 9 shorts
 - 10 sweatshirt11 jacket

Plurals

6 tights, boots, sandals, trainers, shorts feet, legs

Free-time activities

- **7** 1 go
 - 2 chat
 - 3 hang
 - 4 watching
 - 5 read

Making suggestions and giving opinions

- 8 1 What
 - 2 want
 - 3 idea
 - 4 sure
 - 5 sounds



Grammar

Present simple

- 1 1 John and Kayla go to the gym every day. John and Kayla don't / do not go to the gym every day.
 - 2 He doesn't / does not chat online every evening. Does he chat online every evening?
 - 3 You eat dinner at 8 p.m. You don't eat dinner at 8 p.m.
 - 4 We have barbecues on sunny days.Do we have barbecues on sunny days?

Present continuous

- 2 1 aren't
 - 2 are
 - 3 are
 - 4 aren't
 - 5 isn't

Present simple and continuous

- 3 1 don't have
 - 2 live
 - 3 are sitting
 - 4 are eating
 - 5 loves
 - 6 goes
 - 7 is teaching
 - 8 'm not learning
 - 9 Are ... having
 - 10 rains

verb + -ing / noun

- 4 1 playing
 - 2 trainers, wearing
 - 3 hanging out
 - 4 pizza, vegetables
 - 5 classical music

Vocabulary

Clothes

- 1 1 cap
 - 2 dress
 - 3 skirt
 - 4 jacket
 - 5 sandals
 - 6 trainers
 - 7 sweatshirt
 - 8 tights
 - 3, 8

Plurals

- 2 1 trousers
 - 2 feet
 - 3 sandals
 - 4 tights
 - 5 trainers

Free-time activities

- 3 1 listen
 - 2 watch
 - 3 chat
 - 4 play
 - 5 read
 - 6 hang

Making suggestions and giving opinions

- **4** 1 want
 - 2 boring
 - 3 about
 - 4 sure
 - 5 prefer
 - 6 Do
 - 7 idea
 - 8 Shall



Grammar

Present simple

- 1 1 J / No, they don't.
 - 2 B
 - 3 I/Yes, you do.
 - 4 D/Yes, it is.
 - 5 F/Yes, he does.
 - 6 G
 - 7 C / No, he isn't.
 - 8 A / Yes, she does.
 - 9 E
 - 10 H / No, I don't.

Present continuous

- **2** 1 Is Amanda studying in her bedroom? No, she isn't.
 - 2 Is it raining at the moment? No, it isn't.
 - 3 Are you and Lauren scuba diving? Yes, we are.

Present simple and continuous

- 3 1 I often go running. Now I'm playing computer games. I never read books.
 - 2 Megan often chats online. Now she's doing (her) homework. She never goes to the sports centre.
 - 3 You and Ethan often hang out with friends. Now you're listening to music. You never watch films.
 - 4 Mum and Dad often eat at a restaurant. Now they're eating a pizza at home. They never go swimming.
 - 5 Chris and I often meet Uncle Eric. Now we're walking in the park. We never play sport.

verb + -ing / noun

- 4 1 playing
 - 2 trainers, wearing
 - 3 hanging out
 - 4 meat, vegetables
 - 5 music

Vocabulary

Clothes

- 1 1 trainers
 - 2 cap
 - 3 sandals
 - 4 shorts
 - 5 boots
 - 6 jacket
 - 7 dress
 - 8 tights

Plurals

- 2 1 tights
 - 2 trainers
 - 3 women
 - 4 boxes
 - 5 feet

Clothes, tights and trainers are normally only used in the plural.

Free-time activities

- **3** 1 play
 - 2 play
 - 3 hang
 - 4 go
 - 5 read
 - 6 listen
 - 7 chat

Making suggestions and giving opinions

- **4** 1 to do
 - 2 playing
 - 3 sounds
 - 4 'm not
 - 5 Shall
 - 6 is/'s
 - 7 prefer

Unit 1



Grammar

Past simple

- 1 1 laughed
 - 2 arrive
 - 3 asked
 - 4 leave
 - 5 find
 - 6 took
 - 7 gave

(there) was / were

- **2** 1 were
 - 2 wasn't
 - 3 weren't
 - 4 Was
 - 5 were

used to

- 3 1 We didn't use to play tennis.
 - 2 My dad used to be a nurse.
 - 3 I didn't use to like cola, but now I do.
 - 4 Did they use to go to your school?

Vocabulary

Events

- 4 1 D
 - 2 C
 - 3 E
 - 4 B
 - 5 A

Adjectives: feelings

- 5 1 scout
 - 2 began
 - 3 gave
 - 4 camping

Talking about school

- **6** 1 D
 - 2 C
 - 3 E
 - 4 A
 - 5 B



Grammar

Past simple

- 1 1 began I
 - 2 gave I
 - 3 shouted R
 - 4 stood I
 - 5 answered R
 - 6 left l
 - 7 laughed R
 - 8 took I
 - 9 asked R
 - 10 remembered R
 - 11 found I
 - 12 arrived R
 - 13 finished R
 - 14 cried R
 - 15 heard I
- 2 1 finish
 - 2 found
 - 3 answered
 - 4 take
 - 5 gave
 - 6 left

(there) was / were

- **3** 1 D
 - 2 E
 - 3 B
 - 4 A
 - 5 F
 - 6 C
- 4 1 weren't
 - 2 were
 - 3 There wasn't
 - 4 There weren't
 - 5 Was there
 - 6 Were

used to

- 5 1 C
 - 2 E
 - 3 A
 - 4 D
 - 5 B

- 6 1 didn't
 - 2 use
 - 3 used to
 - 4 to go

Vocabulary

Events

- 1 1 place
 - 2 fans
 - 3 laughed
 - 4 held
 - 5 crowd

Adjectives: feelings

- 2 1, 4, 5, 8, 9 and 11 are positive.
- 3 1 tired
 - 2 nervous
 - 3 relaxed
 - 4 energetic
 - 5 lonely
 - 6 surprised

Scout camps

- 4 1 skills
 - 2 campsite
 - 3 expedition
 - 4 scouts
 - 5 field
 - 6 campfire

Talking about school

- 5 1 What's she like?
 - 2 My least favourite subject is maths.
 - 3 Are you good at history?
 - 4 I prefer English to science.
 - 5 We have PE from 11.00 to 12.30.



Grammar

Past simple

- 1 1 What time did the students finish their exam last Monday?
 - 2 Stella lost her bus ticket earlier, but then she found it in her pocket.
 - 3 Peter forgot his assignment yesterday, but he remembered it today.
 - 4 Mr Jones asked us a question five minutes ago, but we didn't answer it.
- 2 1 didn't leave; arrived
 - 2 didn't laugh; cried
 - 3 didn't laugh; shouted
 - 4 didn't sit; stood

(there) was / were

- 3 1 There was a concert at school two days ago. Were you and all your teachers there?
 - 2 I wasn't at home last night, because I was at my grandparents' house.
 - 3 How old were you on your last birthday?
 - 4 There weren't any sandwiches left when we got to the school canteen so I was hungry all afternoon.
- **4** 1 was
 - 2 were
 - 3 wasn't
 - 4 was
 - 5 there weren't
 - 6 there were
 - 7 Was there
 - 8 there wasn't
 - 9 there was
 - 10 wasn't
 - 11 was
 - 12 were

used to

- 5 1 Did you use to have
 - 2 used to work
 - 3 didn't use to send
 - 4 used to talk

Vocabulary

Events

- 1 1 took place
 - 2 performers
 - 3 stage
 - 4 held
 - 5 competition
 - 6 fan
 - 7 took part
 - 8 crowd
 - 9 screamed
 - 10 clapped

Adjectives: feelings

- 2 1 surprised
 - 2 lonely
 - 3 scared
 - 4 tired
 - 5 angry
 - 6 relaxed

Scout camps

- 3 1 skills
 - 2 campsite
 - 3 expedition
 - 4 scouts
 - 5 field
 - 6 campfire

Talking about school

- 4 1 subject
 - 2 Who's
 - 3 What's
 - 4 favourite
 - 5 least
 - 6 at
 - 7 prefer
 - 8 time

Unit 2



Grammar

Past continuous

- 1 1 I was
 - 2 weren't
 - 3 sleeping
 - 4 were you
 - 5 watching

Past continuous and past simple with *when* and *while*

- 2 1 PC
 - 2 PS
 - 3 PC
 - 4 PS
 - 5 PS
- **3** 1 C
 - 2 A
 - 3 E
 - 4 B
 - 5 D

Vocabulary

Materials

- **4** 1 wool
 - 2 cotton
 - 3 leather
 - 4 glass
 - 5 metal

Containers

- 5 Students should cross out:
 - 1 orange juice
 - 2 cola
 - 3 vegetables
 - 4 fish
 - 5 olive oil

Describing objects

- **6** 1 C
 - 2 E
 - 3 B
 - 4 A
 - 5 D



Grammar

Past continuous

- 1 1 was listening
 - 2 was walking
 - 3 were doing
 - 4 was sleeping
- 2 1 Yesterday morning, I was playing computer games.
 - 2 What were you and Tim doing from 7.00 p.m. to 9.00 p.m. last Saturday?
 - 3 Julia was looking for her keys at 8.00 a.m.
 - 4 Sorry, we weren't listening to you.
 - 5 Where were they going last night?

Past continuous and past simple with when and while

- 3 1 weren't cooking
 - 2 hurt
 - 3 fell
 - 4 was walking
 - 5 was texting
- **4** 1 when
 - 2 while
 - 3 while
 - 4 when
- **5** 1 saw
 - 2 were taking
 - 3 cleaned
 - 4 thought
 - 5 was trying
 - 6 broke
 - 7 cut
 - 8 wasn't

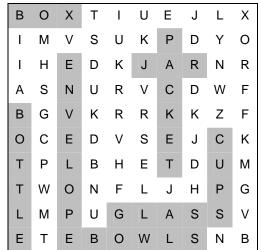
Vocabulary

Materials

- 1 1 ceramic
 - 2 cotton
 - 3 plastic
 - 4 gold, silver
 - 5 wool

Containers

2



- **3** 1 jar
 - 2 glass
 - 3 envelope
 - 4 cup
 - 5 packet
 - 6 bowl

Sea journeys

- 4 1 survivors
 - 2 iceberg
 - 3 lifeboats
 - 4 luggage
 - 5 passengers

Describing objects

- **5** 1 left
 - 2 describe
 - 3 made
 - 4 How
 - 5 this
 - 6 it



Grammar

Past continuous

- 1 1 Was Katharine cooking at 3.00 p.m. yesterday? No, she wasn't cooking.
 - She was working in the garden.
 - 2 Were Nicole and Hayley swimming at 3.00 p.m. yesterday?
 - No, they weren't swimming.
 - They were playing computer games.
 - 3 Were George and Peter travelling by car at 3.00 p.m. yesterday?
 - No, they weren't travelling by car.
 - They were riding horses / horse riding.

Past continuous and past simple with *when* and *while*

- 2 1 We <u>wasn't</u> playing football when it <u>was starting</u> to rain.
 - We weren't playing football when it started to rain.
 - What were they watching on TV when you were arriving?
 - What were they watching on TV when you arrived?
 - 3 While Jane was listening to the song, she was remembering the day she met her boyfriend. While Jane was listening to the song, she remembered the day she met her boyfriend.
 - 4 The car was moving while the dog jumped out of it
 - The car was moving when the dog jumped out of it.
 - 5 I was <u>sleep</u> when my mother shouted at me to get up.
 - I was sleeping when my mother shouted at me to get up.
- 3 1 was working
 - 2 Were ... working, found, weren't working, were getting
 - 3 Was ... sending, was driving, wasn't doing, was talking, happened

Vocabulary

Materials

- 1 1 ceramic
 - 2 cotton
 - 3 glass
 - 4 metal
 - 5 rubber
 - 6 gold, silver
 - 7 wood
 - 8 wool
 - 9 plastic

Containers

- **2** 1 bowl
 - 2 glass
 - 3 cup
 - 4 box
 - 5 cans
 - 6 bottles
 - 7 jar
 - 8 packets
 - 9 tins
 - 10 carton

Sea journeys

- 3 1 survivors
 - 2 luggage
 - 3 lifeboats
 - 4 passengers
 - 5 wreck
 - 6 crew

Describing objects

- 4 1 left
 - 2 describe
 - 3 made
 - 4 this
 - 5 it

Unit 3



Grammar

will / won't

- 1 1 We won't be at school tomorrow.
 - 2 When will the film end?
 - 3 Sally won't like this book.
 - 4 Will we eat insects?

- 2 1 won't
 - 2 will
 - 3 won't
 - 4 will
 - 5 won't

First conditional

- 3 1 We won't have enough water unless we get more rain.
 - 2 If global warming continues, there will be more natural disasters.
 - 3 Unless we protect animals, they will die.
 - 4 The planet will become more polluted if we all drive cars.
- **4** 1 will
 - 2 Unless
 - 3 won't
 - 4 will

Vocabulary

Parts of the body

- 5 1 brain
 - 2 thumb
 - 3 toe
 - 4 knee
 - 5 ankle
 - 6 shoulder

The environment

- 6 1 fossil fuels
 - 2 pollution
 - 3 crops
 - 4 Greenhouse gases

Talking about aches and pains

- **7** 1 D
 - 2 P
 - 3 P
 - 4 D
 - 5 P



Grammar

will / won't

- 1 2 'll meet / will meet
 - 3 'll have / will have; won't have

- 4 won't live: 'll live / will live
- 5 won't stay; 'll travel / will travel
- 2 1 Humans won't look different in the year 3000. Will humans look different in the year 3000?
 - 2 Students won't have robot teachers.
 Will students have robot teachers?
 - 3 Life won't be better for people in poor countries. Will life be better for people in poor countries?

First conditional

- 3 1 We'll be late unless we hurry.
 - 2 There'll be no trees left if we don't use less wood.
 - 3 Unless they come to the zoo, they won't see the animals.
 - 4 If it doesn't rain soon, the crops will die.
- 4 1 we won't
 - 2 Unless
 - 3 will get
 - 4 stop
 - 5 if

Vocabulary

Parts of the body

- **1** 1 brain
 - 2 neck
 - 3 thumb
 - 4 toe
 - 5 knee6 finger
 - 7 skin
 - 8 chest

The environment

- 2 1 eco-friendly
 - 2 increase
 - 3 pollution
 - 4 warming
 - 5 fossil fuels

Illnesses

- **3** 1 C
 - 2 A
 - 3 E
 - 4 B

5 D

Talking about aches and pains

- 4 1 hurt, backs backs hurt
 - 2 hurt, arm arm hurts
 - 3 hurt, shoulder shoulder hurts
 - 4 hurt, wrist wrist hurts
- **5** 1 the
 - 2 throat
 - 3 temperature
 - 4 do
 - 5 my ankle
 - 6 it hurt
 - 7 it hurts



Grammar

will / won't

- 1 1 Will people stop killing animals? No, they won't.
 - Will students go to school? No, they won't. They will learn at home.
 - 3 Will governments use fewer fossil fuels? Yes, they will. They will develop new forms of energy.
 - 4 Will you do something to help the environment? Yes, I will. I'll buy more eco-friendly products.
- 2 1 Will people look
 - 2 they will
 - 3 won't have to
 - 4 'll have / will have
 - 5 Will pollution increase
 - 6 it won't
 - 7 will do
 - 8 will drive
 - 9 won't drive
 - 10 'll all use / will all use

First conditional

- 3 1 we don't stop; will die
 - 2 He won't hurt; doesn't lift
 - 3 we don't buy; will there be
 - 4 We'll learn; we listen
 - 5 Joe and Jack won't go; they have
 - 6 we go; will the nurse take
 - 7 We won't call; you aren't
- 4 1 stay up; will be / 'll be
 - 2 won't be; if
 - 3 don't; will increase
 - 4 will hurt / 'll hurt; don't wear

Vocabulary

Parts of the body

- **1** 1 brain
 - 2 neck
 - 3 thumb
 - 4 toe
 - 5 knee
 - 6 finger
 - 7 skin
 - 8 chest

The environment

- 2 1 global warming, increases
 - 3 produces, pollution
 - 4 decrease, greenhouse gases
 - 5 run out, fossil fuels

Illnesses

- 3 1 headache
 - 2 cough, flu
 - 3 toothache
 - 4 temperature
 - 5 stomach ache

Talking about aches and pains

- 4 1 He hurt his knee. His knee hurts.
 - 2 He hurt his back. His back hurts.
 - 3 She hurt her head. Her head hurts.
- **5** 1 do
 - 2 flu
 - 3 matter
 - 4 sore
 - 5 with
 - 6 hurts
 - 7 Does
 - 8 hurt

Unit 4



Grammar

be going to for future plans and intentions

- 1 1 are / 're
 - 2 isn't
 - 3 is / 's
 - 4 isn't
 - 5 is / 's
- 2 1 Are you; am
 - 2 isn't
 - 3 to be
 - 4 's going to earn
 - 5 going

be going to and will for predictions

- **3** 1 P
 - 2 FP
 - 3 P
 - 4 P
 - 5 FP
- **4** 3, 4

Vocabulary

Money

- **5** 1 B
 - 2 B
 - 3 A
 - 4 A

Verbs and prepositions of movement

- **6** 1 into
 - 2 off
 - 3 over
 - 4 down
 - 5 on

Paying for something in a shop

- **7** 1 S
 - 2 S
 - 3 C
 - 4 C
 - 5 S
 - 6 S
 - 7 S



Grammar

be going to for future plans and intentions

- 1 1 aren't going to
 - 2 is
 - 3 Are they
 - 4 going to chase
 - 5 are you
 - 6 are
- 2 1 Olivia is going to visit her grandparents.
 - 2 Mum and Dad aren't going to drive to the cinema.
 - 3 Is Jack going to get married next year?
 - 4 Max and I are going to go skiing at the weekend.
 - 5 That new computer game is going to be a success.

be going to and will for predictions

- **3** 1 His leg is hurt. He isn't going to finish the marathon.
 - 2 The sky looks very dark. Is it going to rain soon?
 - 3 I'm not sure she'll donate the money to charity.
 - 4 We think you'll enjoy the race on Sunday.
 - 5 Will they be annoyed with us?
- **4** 1 PB
 - 2 FP
 - 3 PB
 - 4 PE
 - 5 FP
 - 6 PE
 - 7 PB

Vocabulary

Money

- **1** 1 E
 - 2 A
 - 3 G
 - 4 F
 - 5 C
 - 6 D
 - 7 B

Verbs and prepositions of movement

- **2** 1 climb
 - 2 swim
 - 3 dive
 - 4 crawl
 - 5 slide

Weddings

- **3** 1 E
 - 2 D
 - 3 A
 - 4 B
 - 5 F
 - 6 C

Paying for something in a shop

- 4 1 card
 - 2 take
 - 3 return
 - 4 receipt
 - 5 have



Grammar

be going to for future plans and predictions

- 1 1 Claire and I aren't going to stay
 - 2 We're going to travel
 - 3 we're going to have
 - 4 she isn't going to tell
 - 5 I'm not going to do
- 2 1 Is she / Mae going to pay for a sandwich? No, she isn't going to pay for a sandwich. She's going to make a sandwich.
 - 2 Are they / David and Sue going to swim down? No, they aren't going to swim down. They're going to slide down.
 - 3 Are they / Freya and Ethan going to fall off the diving boards?
 - No, they aren't going to fall off the diving boards. They're going to dive off the diving boards.

be going to and will for predictions

- 3 1 Are we going to go; aren't going to visit; are / 're going to travel
 - 2 will / 'll win; won't win; will / 'll come
 - 3 weather will be; is / 's going to rain
 - 4 will donate; will give
 - 5 is / 's your sister going to clean; is / 's going to buy
 - 6 Are you and Sabrina going to sleep; are / 're going to stay

Vocabulary

Money

- 1 1 F. Coins are made of metal.
 - 2 T
 - 3 F. You earn money from your job.
 - 4 F. Bank notes are made of paper.
 - 5 T
 - 6 F. You pay in cash.
- **2** 1 buy
 - 2 save
 - 3 pay
 - 5 sell
 - 6 donate

Weddings

- 3 1 wedding
 - 2 get married
 - 3 rings
 - 4 valuable
 - 5 bride
 - 6 groom

Verbs and prepositions of movement

- 4 1 climb up
 - 2 crawl under
 - 3 dive into
 - 4 swim through
 - 5 slide down
 - 6 hop onto

Paying for something in a shop

- 5 1 Can I pay by card?
 - 2 I'm sorry, the shop only takes cash. There's a cash machine at the back of the shop.
 - 3 And I'd like to return this DVD, too.
 - 4 Have you got a receipt?
 - 5 Yes, I have. Could I have a refund, please?

Unit 5



Grammar

can, can't, could, couldn't

- 1 1 permission
 - 2 permission
 - 3 past
 - 4 present

Comparative and superlative adverbs

- 2 1 most
 - 2 than
 - 3 harder
 - 4 the

allow somebody to I be allowed to

- 3 1 allowed
 - 2 allow
 - 3 allowed
 - 4 allows

Vocabulary

Life stages

- **4** 1 C
 - 2 D
 - 3 A
 - 4 F
 - 5 B
 - 6 E
- 5 1 growing
 - 2 leave
 - 3 married
 - 4 drive

Expressing opinions

- **6** 1 B
 - 2 E
 - 3 A
 - 4 D
 - 5 C



Grammar

can, can't, could, couldn't

- 1 1 couldn't
 - 2 couldn't
 - 3 can't
 - 4 can
 - 5 could
 - 6 can't
 - 7 can
 - 8 could
- **2** 1 4, 6
 - 2 2, 8
 - 3 3, 7
 - 4 1, 5

Comparative and superlative adverbs

- 3 1 worse than; the worst; doesn't ... as well as
 - 2 early; earlier than; the earliest; doesn't ... as early as
- 4 1 more fluently than
 - 2 hard
 - 3 later
 - 4 better
 - 5 as

allow somebody to I be allowed to

- 5 1 am allowed to
 - 2 doesn't allow his students to
 - 3 aren't allowed to
 - 4 doesn't allow him to
 - 5 isn't allowed to

Vocabulary

Life stages

0 L Т 0 Κ L В F В Υ Α 0 Н D R G R Н W R Ε D S G Υ 0 Т M D D Т В Н U 0 Χ Ε R Ε D L Υ Α L Υ R Е В Υ U S 1 В S Κ Т R Υ Ζ Ζ Ρ W Υ Α Η С W Н L Q Υ J D С Т Α G Ν ٧ 1 М Α Е Е Т Ε Т Ν G Е R

- 2 1 toddler
 - 2 child
 - 3 teenager
 - 4 adult
 - 5 elderly
- 3 1 leave
 - 2 buy
 - 3 retire
 - 4 learn
 - 5 have
 - 6 go
 - 7 get

Verb phrases

- **4** 1 G
 - 2 D
 - 3 I
 - 4 F
 - 5 B
 - 6 A
 - 7 C
 - 8 E 9 H

Talent shows

- 5 1 audition
 - 2 comedian
 - 3 properly
 - 4 fluently
 - 5 finalist

Expressing opinions

- 6 1 honest
 - 2 Don't
 - 3 Personally
 - 4 lagree
 - 5 right
 - 6 how
 - 7 think



Grammar

can, can't, could, couldn't

- 1 1 can't go
 - 2 couldn't drive
 - 3 couldn't have
 - 4 could ski
 - 5 can leave
- 2 1 could play; couldn't sing; couldn't play
 - 2 can speak
 - 3 couldn't stay
 - 4 can drive; can't drive
 - 5 couldn't swim; can swim
 - 6 can't come

Comparative and superlative adverbs

- 3 1 healthily
 - 2 faster
 - 3 ✓
 - 4 earlier
 - 5 ✓
 - 6 best
 - 7 as
- 4 1 the worst
 - 2 better than
 - 3 faster than
 - 4 the latest
 - 5 more fluently than

allow somebody to I be allowed to

- 5 1 have a sleepover; aren't allowed to go shopping with friends
 - 2 is allowed to go out with friends; have a sleepover; isn't allowed to buy new clothes
 - 3 allows them to buy new clothes; have a sleepover; doesn't allow them to go out with friends

4 allow her to go out with friends; have a sleepover; don't allow her to buy new clothes

Vocabulary

Life stages

- 1 1 elderly
 - 2 adult
 - 3 child
 - 4 teenagers
 - 5 baby, toddler
- 2 1 learned
 - 2 left
 - 3 went
 - 4 got
 - 5 got
 - 6 had
 - 7 retired

Verb phrases

- 3 1 text cook
 - 2 make spend
 - 3 help have
 - 4 have help
 - 5 cook text
 - 6 spend make

Talent shows

- 4 1 audition
 - 2 comedian
 - 3 finalist
 - 4 judge

Expressing opinions

- **5** 1 How
 - 2 Personally
 - 3 don't
 - 4 opinion
 - 5 as
 - 6 honest
 - 7 right
 - 8 agree

Unit 6



Grammar

Present perfect

- **1** 1 had
 - 2 has
 - 3 been
 - 4 haven't
 - 5 eaten
 - 6 seen
 - 7 Have
 - 8 haven't
 - 9 has
- 2 1 worked
 - 2 haven't
 - 3 have
 - 4 sold
 - 5 Have
- **3** 1 find
 - 2 teach
 - 3 eat
 - 4 fly
 - 5 study
 - 6 forget
 - 7 see
 - 8 write
 - 9 swim

Present perfect with ever and never

- 4 1 never, ever
 - 2 never, ever

Vocabulary

Jobs

- 5 1 radio DJ
 - 2 pilot
 - 3 vet
 - 4 astronomer
 - 5 fire fighter
 - 6 journalist

Holidays

- **6** 1 lose
 - 2 explore
 - 3 forget
 - 4 get
 - 5 miss
 - 6 go
 - 7 buy

Talking about work experience

- **7** 1 D
 - 2 B
 - 3 F
 - 4 E
 - 5 C
 - 6 A



Grammar

Present perfect

- 1 1 The horse hasn't jumped over the wall. Has the horse jumped over the wall?
 - 2 David and Jim haven't worked in the film industry.

Have David and Jim worked in the film industry?

- 3 Dad hasn't gone to Europe.
 - Has Dad gone to Europe?
- 4 The girls haven't applied for jobs in that shop. Have the girls applied for jobs in that shop?
- 5 I haven't started my English project. Have I started my English project?
- 2 1 it has
 - 2 they haven't
 - 3 he hasn't
 - 4 they have
 - 5 I have
- 3 1 have answered
 - 2 has / 's recorded
 - 3 have / 've written
 - 4 Have you had
 - 5 haven't had
 - 6 have / 've earned
 - 7 Have you bought
 - 8 haven't bought
 - 9 have / 've sold
 - 10 have / 've made

Present perfect with ever and never

- **4** 1 Has Alexis ever lost her suitcase? No, Alexis has never lost her suitcase.
 - 2 Have your parents ever hired a car?
 No, my parents have never hired a car.
 - 3 Has Andrew ever missed a flight? No, Andrew has never missed a flight.
 - 4 Have you and I ever made new friends on a plane?

No, you and I / we have never made new friends on a plane.

- 5 1 ever stayed
 - 2 has
 - 3 ever
 - 4 Has your teacher ever
 - 5 never

Vocabulary

Jobs

- 1 1 astronomer
 - 2 vet
 - 3 sales assistant
 - 4 pilot
 - 5 yoga instructor
 - 6 fire fighter

Holidays

- 2 1 C
 - 2 G
 - 3 E
 - 4 F
 - 5 A
 - 6 B
 - 7 D
 - ✓ buy souvenirs, explore new places, send postcards
 - * forget your passport, miss your flight, get sunburnt, lose your luggage

A dangerous job

- 3 1 poison
 - 2 cure
 - 3 tribes
 - 4 Hunters

Talking about work experience

- **4** 1 good
 - 2 can
 - 3 ever
 - 4 have
 - 5 experience
 - 6 love / like



Grammar

Present perfect

- 1 1 Has Jacob got sunburnt? Yes, he has.
 - 2 Have the Smiths had an accident? Yes, they have.
 - 3 Has the cat eaten the fish? No, it hasn't.
 - 4 Have Olivia and Evan arrived at the hostel? No, they haven't.
 - 5 Has Javier bought (any) souvenirs? No, he hasn't.
- 2 1 has / 's been
 - 2 have / 've done
 - 3 have helped
 - 4 hasn't found
 - 5 has put
 - 6 haven't had
 - 7 Have you ever thought
 - 8 have / 've told

Present perfect with ever and never

- 3 1 Has your friend ever applied for a job?
 - 2 My sister and I have never eaten in this restaurant.
 - 3 That was the nicest holiday I've ever had!
 - 4 Have your cousins ever stayed in a hotel?
 - 5 Luke has never lost his suitcase.

Vocabulary

Jobs

- 1 1 radio DJ
 - 2 pilot
 - 3 yoga instructor
 - 4 vet
 - 5 journalist
 - 6 fashion buyer

Holidays

- 2 1 Have you ever missed your flight? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 2 Have you ever forgotten your tickets or passport?
 - Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 3 Have you ever got sunburnt? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 4 Have you ever had an accident on holiday? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 5 Have you ever sent a postcard to a teacher? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 6 Have you ever explored a new place on foot? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

A dangerous job

- 3 1 tribes
 - 2 hunters
 - 3 tracks
 - 4 poison
 - 5 cure

Talking about work experience

- 4 1 want to apply
 - 2 good
 - 3 Have you (ever)
 - 4 experience
 - 5 you interested

Unit 7



Grammar

Modals: should / shouldn't, must / mustn't

- 1 1 You mustn't talk loudly in the library.
 - 2 Should I wait here?
 - 3 We must wear a uniform to school.
 - 4 You should call your mum because it's late.
 - 5 He mustn't be late for his train.
- 2 1 must
 - 2 mustn't
 - 3 mustn't
 - 4 shouldn't

have (got) to + infinitive

- **3** 1 Have
 - 2 don't
 - 3 got
 - 4 haven't
 - 5 has

Vocabulary

Wild nature

- 4 1 chase
 - 2 kick
 - 3 attack
 - 4 bite
 - 5 stand

Adjectives

- **5** 1 D
 - 2 F
 - 3 I
 - 4 H
 - 5 C 6 G
 - 7 B
 - 8 A
 - 9 E

Talking about a new sport

- 6 1 Do you have to use special equipment?
 - 2 You should wear comfortable clothes.
 - 3 You mustn't go diving alone.
 - 4 Do you want to have a go?
 - 5 First of all, let's talk about the rules.



Grammar

Modals: should / shouldn't, must / mustn't

- 1 1 A mustn't
 - 2 B must
 - 3 A should
 - 4 B must
 - 5 A should
- 2 1 must
 - 2 mustn't
 - 3 should

have (got) to + infinitive

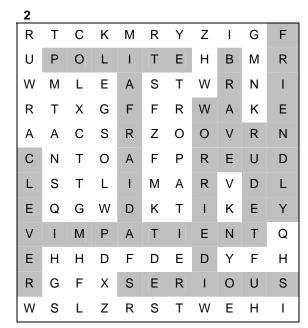
- 3 1 Have students got to
 - 2 haven't got to
 - 3 hasn't got to
 - 4 haven't got to
- **4** 1 The students don't have to come to classes. Do the students have to come to classes?
 - 2 Uncle Ryan hasn't got to help them with this. Has Uncle Ryan got to help them with this?
 - 3 Amanda doesn't have to be at school at eight o'clock.
 - Does Amanda have to be at school at eight o'clock?
 - 4 Grace and I haven't got to tidy our bedroom. Have Grace and I got to tidy our bedroom?
- **5** 1 to
 - 2 has
 - 3 haven't
 - 4 have
 - 5 hasn't
 - 6 doesn't
 - 7 do

Vocabulary

Wild nature

- **1** 1 stood
 - 2 attacked
 - 3 defended
 - 4 hit
 - 5 run away
 - 6 bit
 - 7 pulled

Adjectives



- 3 1 brave
 - 2 clever
 - 3 friendly
 - 4 afraid
 - 5 impatient
 - 6 rude
 - 7 serious
 - 8 worried

Habitat

- 4 1 roots
 - 2 leaves
 - 3 ground
 - 4 branch

Talking about a new sport

- **5** 1 B
 - 2 D
 - 3 E
 - 4 C
 - 5 A



Grammar

Modals: should / shouldn't, must / mustn't

- 1 1 must use
 - 2 shouldn't use
 - 3 mustn't park
 - 4 should arrive
 - 5 mustn't eat
- 2 1 must go
 - 2 should leave
 - 3 shouldn't eat
 - 4 mustn't leave
 - 5 must listen

have (got) to + infinitive

- 3 1 Do climbers have to use safety equipment? Have climbers got to use safety equipment?
 - 2 Kaye and I don't have to wake up early at weekends.
 - Kaye and I haven't got to wake up early at weekends.
 - 3 Does Nicole have to discuss her plans with her parents?
 - Has Nicole got to discuss her plans with her parents?
 - 4 You don't have to pay for my camping equipment.
 - You haven't got to pay for my camping equipment.
- 4 1 Does Andy have to feed the cat?

Yes, he does.

Does Andy have to walk the dog?

No, he doesn't.

2 Does Kayla have to cook breakfast?

No, she doesn't.

Does Kayla have to walk the dog?

Yes, she does.

3 Do Mum and Dad have to feed the cat?

No, they don't.

Do Mum and Dad have to make lunch?

Yes, they do.

4 Does Mum have to put the recycling out?

Yes, she does.

Does Mum have to wash up after lunch?

No, she doesn't.

Vocabulary

Wild nature

- 1 1 chased
 - 2 attacks
 - 3 fight
 - 4 defend
 - 5 stood
 - 6 threw
 - 7 bit
 - 8 pushed
- **2** 1 pull
 - 2 hit
 - 3 sting
 - 4 push
 - 5 fight
 - 6 kick

Habitat

- 3 1 leaves
 - 2 roots
 - 3 branches
 - 4 ground

Adjectives

- 4 1 impatient, Picture D
 - 2 worried, Picture C
 - 3 afraid, Picture A
 - 4 embarrassed, Picture B
- 5 1 clever
 - 2 friendly / polite
 - 3 helpful / kind / good / responsible
 - 4 brave
 - 5 rude

Talking about a new sport

- 6 1 tried / been / done
 - 2 time
 - 3 have
 - 4 first
 - 5 Finally
 - 6 rules
 - 7 go

Unit 8



Grammar

Indefinite pronouns

- 1 1 somewhere
 - 2 anybody
 - 3 anything
 - 4 anywhere
- **2** 1 F
 - 2 C
 - 3 E
 - 4 A
 - 5 B
 - 6 D

Quantifiers: some, any, a lot of, much, many, (not) enough

- **3** 1 much
 - 2 many
 - 3 any
 - 4 not enough
 - 5 a lot of
 - 6 any
 - 7 enough
 - 8 a lot of

Vocabulary

Everyday items

- 4 1 D
 - 2 G
 - 3 B
 - 4 C
 - 5 A
 - 6 F
 - 7 E

TV programmes

- 5 1 sitcom
 - 2 news programme
 - 3 quiz show
 - 4 chat show
 - 5 wildlife programme
 - 6 travel show

Making compromises and polite requests

- **6** 1 Can I please use your smart phone? / Can I use your smart phone, please?
 - 2 Not now! I'm playing a game on it.
 - 3 That's not fair! I need to make a call.
 - 4 I won't be long. I promise.
 - 5 OK. It's a deal.



Grammar

Indefinite pronouns

- 1 1 B something
 - 2 A somewhere
 - 3 A anyone
 - 4 B anywhere
 - 5 A anything
 - 6 B somebody
 - 7 Canyone
- 2 1 any(where)
 - 2 some(thing)
 - 3 some(thing)
 - 4 some(one)
 - 5 any(thing)
 - 6 some(body)
 - 7 any(body)

Quantifiers: some, any, a lot of, much, many, (not) enough

- **3** 1 much
 - 2 enough
 - 3 a lot
 - 4 some
 - 5 not enough
 - 6 any
 - 7 many
 - 8 lot of

Vocabulary

Everyday items

- 1 1 heating
 - 2 dryer
 - 3 charger
 - 4 gel
 - 5 deodorant
 - 6 machine
 - 7 microwave

- 2 1 hair dryer
 - 2 deodorant
 - 3 central heating
 - 4 microwave
 - 5 washing machine
 - 6 shower gel
 - 7 smart phones
- **3** 1 F. We usually put deodorant under our arms.
 - 2 F. Fridges are usually in the kitchen.
 - 3 T
 - 4 F. A washing machine is for cleaning clothes.
 - 5 T
 - 6 F. You need a computer or smart phone to use the internet.

TV programmes

- 4 1 cookery programme
 - 2 news programme
 - 3 quiz show
 - 4 crime series

Neighbourhoods

- 5 1 community
 - 2 rural
 - 3 relatives
 - 4 neighbourhood
 - 5 Urban
- **6** 1 B
 - 2 C
 - 3 A
 - 4 D
 - 5 F
 - 6 E



Grammar

Indefinite pronouns

- 1 1 Heating is something that all Canadian homes need.
 - 2 How can anybody live without a smart phone?
 - 3 That man hasn't got anywhere to live.
 - 4 There isn't anything in the fridge to eat.
 - 5 They went somewhere nice for their holiday.

- 2 1 anywhere
 - 2 Someone / Somebody
 - 3 anyone
 - 4 anything
 - 5 somewhere
 - 6 something
- 3 1 anywhere
 - 2 somewhere
 - 3 somewhere
 - 4 anything
 - 5 something
 - 6 anything
 - 7 somebody

Quantifiers: some, any, a lot of, much, many, (not) enough

- 4 1 a lot
 - 2 much
 - 3 many / a lot of
 - 4 any
 - 5 not enough
 - 6 some
- 5 1 isn't enough butter
 - 2 many times
 - 3 didn't eat any
 - 4 got a lot
 - 5 some cheese
 - 6 enough money

Vocabulary

Everyday items

- 1 1 deodorant
 - 2 duvet
 - 3 fridge
 - 4 mirror
 - 5 shampoo
- 2 1 washing, C
 - 2 shower, F
 - 3 micro, A
 - 4 phone, E
 - 5 central, G
 - 6 hair, B
 - 7 smart, D

- 3 1 central heating
 - 2 washing machine
 - 3 microwave
 - 4 shower gel
 - 5 hair dryer
 - 6 phone charger
 - 7 smart phone

TV programmes

- 4 1 makeover shows
 - 2 cookery programme
 - 3 crime series
 - 4 quiz show

Neighbourhoods

- 5 1 urban
 - 2 community
 - 3 neighbourhood
 - 4 rural
 - 5 relatives

Making compromises and polite requests

- 6 1 Could / Can
 - 2 now
 - 3 say
 - 4 important
 - 5 promise
 - 6 deal

Unit 9



Grammar

Reflexive pronouns

- 1 1 H
 - 2 A
 - 3 E
 - 4 C
 - 5 G
 - 6 D 7 B
 - 8 F

- 2 1 yourself
 - 2 itself
 - 3 themselves
 - 4 himself
 - 5 herself
 - 6 myself
 - 7 yourselves

Question tags

- 3 1 His designs aren't boring
 - 2 Your cat is really clever
 - 3 This dress looks horrible
 - 4 You don't want to come
 - 5 We've got enough money
 - 6 They are old enough to drive
 - 7 You haven't got the keys

Vocabulary

Street furniture

- 4 1 pavement
 - 2 pedestrian crossing
 - 3 phone box
 - 4 street light
 - 5 postbox

Kitchen objects

- 5 1 toaster
 - 2 kettle
 - 3 mug
 - 4 knife
 - 5 plate
 - 6 spoon
 - 7 jug
 - 8 fork

Organising a party

- 6 1 OH
 - 2 0
 - 3 OH
 - 4 AH
 - 5 O
 - 6 AH



Grammar

Reflexive pronouns

- 1 1 H myself
 - 2 A yourself
 - 3 E himself
 - 4 C herself
 - 5 Gitself
 - 6 D yourselves
 - 7 Bourselves
 - 8 F themselves
- 2 1 himself
 - 2 myself
 - 3 ourselves
 - 4 itself
- 3 1 myself
 - 2 ourselves
 - 3 themselves
 - 4 yourselves

Question tags

- **4** 1 D
 - 2 E
 - 3 B
 - 4 C
 - 5 A
 - 6 G
 - 7 F
 - 8 H
- **5** 1 aren't
 - 2 haven't
 - 3 can't
 - 4 are
 - 5 have
 - 6 doesn't
 - 7 do

Vocabulary

Street furniture

- **1** 1 D
 - 2 E
 - 3 A
 - 4 C
 - 5 B

- 2 1 steps
 - 2 fence
 - 3 postbox
 - 4 bin

Kitchen objects

- 3 1 spoon
 - 2 jug
 - 3 plate
 - 4 mug
 - 5 fork
 - 6 toaster
 - 7 kettle
 - 8 knife

Light and colour

- 4 1 transform
 - 2 vivid
 - 3 unwanted
 - 4 light up
 - 5 unexpected

Organising a party

- 5 1 's going to buy
 - 2 haven't
 - 3 of
 - 4 help
 - 5 under
 - 6 anyone
 - 7 'll help
 - 8 anything



Grammar

Reflexive pronouns

- 1 1 myself
 - 2 yourself
 - 2 300.00
 - 3 himself4 herself
 - 5 itself
 - 6 yourselves
 - 7 ourselves
 - 8 themselves
- 2 1 bike herself
 - 2 car themselves
 - 3 cake ourselves
 - 4 phone himself

- 3 1 ourselves
 - 2 myself
 - 3 herself
 - 4 yourselves
 - 5 yourselves

Question tags

- 4 1 You can take me to the pool, can't you?
 - 2 You haven't argued with Mum, have you?
 - 3 You don't know my friend, Jasper, do you?
 - 4 Dad's meals aren't always healthy, are they?
 - 5 They're using my laptop, aren't they?
- 5 1 haven't we
 - 2 can we
 - 3 is it
 - 4 have you
 - 5 isn't it
 - 6 aren't they
 - 7 doesn't it
 - 8 do you

Vocabulary

Street furniture

- 1 1 phone box
 - 2 bus stop
 - 3 bike rack
 - 4 pedestrian crossing
 - 5 post box
 - 6 street light

Kitchen objects

- 2 1 kettle
 - 2 toaster
 - 3 jug
 - 4 fork
 - 5 knife
 - 6 timer
 - 7 plate

Light and colour

- 3 1 transformed
 - 2 illuminated
 - 3 unexpected
 - 4 humorous
 - 5 giant
 - 6 lit up

Organising a party

- 4 1 Can / Could
 - 2 help
 - 3 going to
 - 4 anyone / anybody
 - 5 in
 - 6 kind / nice / good
 - 7 Have
 - 8 under
 - 9 There's