

TRANSFORMATIONS REVIEW UNITS 1, 2, 3, 5, 6.

Verb tenses

First I bought the ticket. Then I caught the train. (AFTER)

.....

John and I are friends . We met ten years ago. (SINCE)

.....

I arrived at 6. He left at 5.30. (BY THE TIME)

.....

Sally started living in Brazil three years ago. (FOR)

.....

Sam started working at 9 a.m and he still hasn't finished (SINCE)

.....

I met Mary two weeks ago (FOR)

.....

When did you buy your new bike? (HOW LONG)

.....

I last saw you in 2004 (SINCE)

.....

I began studying computer technology last year. I'm still studying it now (SINCE)

.....

On the way to work I saw a car crash (WHEN)

.....

On my walk home from school, I dropped my mobile phone (WHILE)

.....

I did my homework before I went out (UNTIL)

.....

I'm on my way to the cinema (RIGHT NOW)

.....

Are you still working on your science project? (YET)

.....

The band started playing at 10 and we arrived at 10.30 (BEFORE)

.....

I'm arriving at 6pm but you are leaving at 4.30pm. (BY THE TIME)

.....

Our exam is next Friday from 6 to 8 pm.

.....

(NEXT FRIDAY AT 7 PM)

.....

(NEXT FRIDAY AT 9 PM)

She was having a bath. Then she phoned her friend. (AFTER)

.....

We were cooking the meal. Then the guests arrived. (BEFORE/WHEN)

.....

.....

My car broke down. I took it to the garage. (BECAUSE)

Do you intend to pass this test? (GOING)

I left only a few minutes ago. (JUST)

Will this be your first flight? (EVER)

Relative Clauses

Join the two sentences using a relative pronoun to make one sentence. If it is possible to omit the pronoun, put it between brackets.

This book is really good. I am reading it at the moment.

The book

My aunt and uncle live in Ireland. I am going to visit them during the spring break.

My

The Science museum closes at 8 o'clock. We were there two weeks ago.

The museum

The lady is from Japan. She lives next door.

.....

My dad has a computer. It is very old.

.....

My best friend doesn't go to my school. Her parents moved to Betanzos last year.

.....

I saw Steve. He went to university with you.

.....

James works for a company. They sell bicycles.

.....

I live in Vilalba. I was born there.

.....

Has anybody seen my glasses? They were on top of the television.

.....?

I have an exam on 12th February. I also have a doctor's appointment then.

I

Passive

Postal services in US are not going to deliver parcels coming from China.

Parcels

Hollywood releases hundreds of films every year.

.....

The public gave Jennifer a warm ovation.

Jennifer

The company has just offered him a promotion.

He

A promotion

They should pay higher salaries to workers in Spain.
 Workers
 Higher salaries
 Why didn't the school choose you to go on the exchange trip to Finland?
 chosen?
 Have the police been watching dangerous neighborhoods in Cambre?
 watched?
 Who wrote that play?
?
 Will they postpone the concert?
?
 The government is forcing factories to close because of the high levels of air pollution.
 Factories
 We don't allow mobile phones in the theatre.

 A ten year old boy will sing the first song at the concert tonight.

 You must show your ticket at the door.

Conditionals

I can't ride a bike; that's why I walk to school.
 If
 I used that website because you told me about it.
 If
 You buy too many clothes, therefore you haven't got enough room in your wardrobe.
 If I
 We will contact you as soon as you give us your email address.
 Unless
 They charge a delivery fee so their products are expensive.
 If they
 You missed the beginning of the film because you arrived late.
 If
 Water boils when it is 100°
 If
 I didn't hear the phone. I didn't know you were calling.
 If
 My memory works better when I am listening to music while studying.
 If
 We lost the match because we did not play as a team.
 If
 Please don't make too much noise or we will ask you to leave the room.
 Unless

Miscellaneous

When I went to primary school, I didn't get up early in the morning. (USED TO)

.....

My grandma is deaf so she needs a hearing aid.

..... (SO ... THAT)

..... (SUCH ... THAT)

My family don't like watching TV while we are having lunch together.

..... (BE USED TO)

She goes for a walk every day, but she always finishes her homework first.

..... (AFTER)

I ate a lot at lunch time, so I didn't want to have anything for dinner.

..... (BECAUSE)

I can't go out because I'm not feeling very well.

..... (WISH)

I didn't accept your invitation and now, I regret my decision.

..... (WISH)

How often does the dentist check your teeth?

..... (HAVE CHECKED)

The electrician is installing a new wifi in our house.

We are having

He broke his left wrist when he had a skiing accident.

..... (DUE TO)

Despite having some problems, she finally passed the test.

..... (ALTHOUGH)

There was a lot of noise and I couldn't concentrate.

..... (BECAUSE OF)

My boss is always making mistakes and everything goes wrong.

..... (SINCE)

..... (AS A RESULT OF)

The match had to be canceled because it was raining heavily all day.

..... (SO THAT)

..... (SUCH THAT)

Do you want to have something to drink?

..... (LIKE)

I am studying at university to please my parents.

My parents (WANT)

This dress is too small to fit me.

..... (ENOUGH)

Nobody is shorter than you in class.

You are

I have never driven on a road more dangerous than this one.

This is

I'm not interested in this subject.

This subject is not

The long trip was boring for the kids.

The kids felt