

WEEK 22

23-27th February

IMPORTANT DATES

Grammar & Vocabulary: 27th February

4º ESO A

Tuesday: Homework. Extrem adjectives p. 46

Wednesday: Past Perfect

Friday: Grammar & Vocabulary Exam

4º ESO B

Wednesday: Past Perfect

Thursday: Extreme adjectives

Friday: Grammar & Vocabulary Test

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY TEST - 27/02/2026

Past Simple / Past Continuous

Past Simple / Past Perfect

Past Habits = used to

Present Perfect

Indefinite Pronouns

Complete with your own words

Vocabulary p. 36 & 46

EXTREME SITUATIONS

1. You see a ghost.
2. You win a free trip to Hawaii.
3. You haven't slept for 48 hours.
4. Someone eats your lunch.
5. You watch the best movie of your life.
6. You see the most beautiful sunset ever.



happy
angry
good
scared
tired
beautiful

1. Scared = terrified
2. Happy = delighted
3. Tired = exhausted
4. Angry = furious
5. Good = amazing
6. Beautiful = gorgeous

EVEN MORE DRAMATIC....???

Use adverbs like

absolutely

completely

really

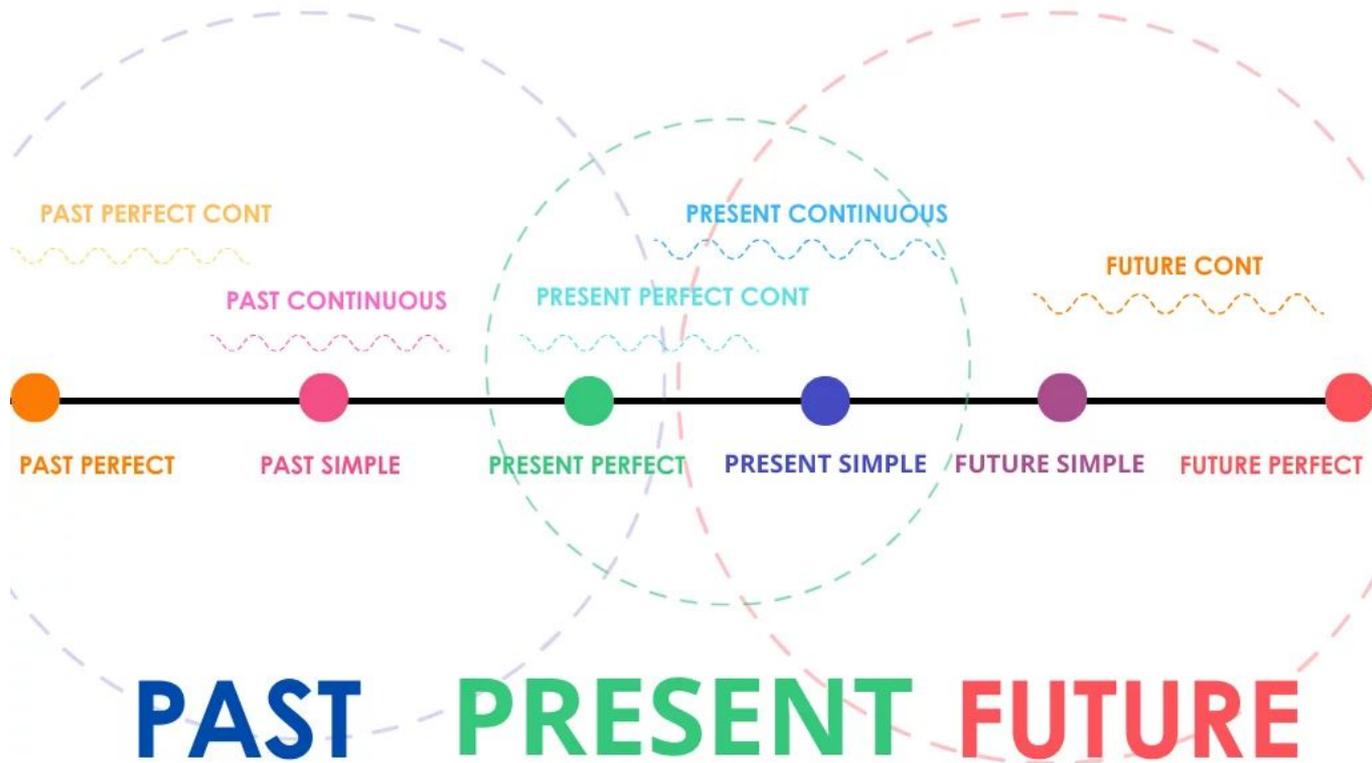
PAST SIMPLE

COMPLETED ACTIONS IN THE PAST (IT'S FINISHED)

We use past simple when we list things we have done or when we tell a story

Yesterday I **woke up**, **left** the house, **went** to the butcher's and **came** home.

Last Saturday I **had** a cup of tea with my mum, **took** the train to London and **visited** my friends.



PAST PERFECT

TO SHOW THAT ONE ACTION HAPPENED BEFORE ANOTHER ACTION IN THE PAST...

So...

PAST SIMPLE OR PAST PERFECT

Yesterday I **woke** up, **left** the house, **went** to the butcher's and **came** home

Last Saturday I **had** a cup of tea with my mum, **took** the train to London and **visited** my friends.



PAST PERFECT

I forgot my wallet

My friend lent me some money as I had forgotten my money

- I forgot my wallet before my friend lent me some money

PAST PERFECT

I left the oven on.

The house was full of smoke because I had left the oven on!

- I had the oven on before the house became full of smoke.

PAST PERFECT

We don't use the past perfect when one action happens before another...

We use past perfect when one action happens in the past before another action when both actions are related



Past Simple

- ◆ It is **independent** from the past perfect.
- ◆ It's used to talk about past actions *already made*.

VS

Past Perfect

- ◆ It completely **depends** on the simple past.
- ◆ Used to talk about actions made *before a past action*.

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Structures of Past Simple and Perfect

- **Past Simple: -ed/2nd column**

Affirmative: I drank water.

Negative: I didn't drink water.

Question: Did I drink water?

- **Past Perfect: had+ past participle**

Affirmative: I had drunk water.

Negative: I hadn't drunk water.

Question: Had I drunk water?

PAST SIMPLE OR PAST PERFECT

1. The guests / arrive. The party / start.

By the time _____

2. She / finish her homework. Her mother / come home.

Before _____

3. Jack / not / eat breakfast. He / feel hungry all morning. (because)
-

4. The movie / begin. We / get to the cinema. (after)
-

5. Anna / lose her keys. She / not / be able to enter the house. (because)
-

6. The teacher / explain the lesson. The students / understand everything.

After _____

7. The shop / close. We / arrive there.

By the time _____

8. They / not / book a table. They / not / find a place to sit. (because)

9. I / clean my room. My friends / come over.

Before _____

10. The dog / eat the cake. We / see it on the floor. (when)

11. She / never / see snow. She / move to Canada.

Before _____

12. The match / start. It / begin to rain. (after)

13. Mark / finish work. He / go out with his colleagues.

After _____

14. They / already / leave. We / get to the airport.

By the time _____

15. Sarah / study hard. She / pass the exam. (because)

16. The baby / fall asleep. The guests / arrive.

Before _____

17. I / not / charge my phone. It / die. (because)

18. The sun / set. We / reach the beach.

By the time _____

19. He / break his leg. He / not / play in the match. (so)

20. They / finish dinner. The waiter / bring the dessert.

After _____

ANSWER KEY

1. **By the time** the guests arrived, the party had started.
2. **Before** her mother came home, she had finished her homework.
3. Jack felt hungry all morning **because** he hadn't eaten breakfast.
4. **After** the movie had begun, we got to the cinema.
5. Anna wasn't able to enter the house **because** she had lost her keys.
6. **After** the teacher had explained the lesson, the students understood everything.
7. **By the time** we arrived there, the shop had closed.
8. They didn't find a place to sit **because** they hadn't booked a table.
9. **Before** my friends came over, I had cleaned my room.
10. **When** we saw it on the floor, the dog had eaten the cake.
11. **Before** she moved to Canada, she had never seen snow.
12. **After** the match had started, it began to rain.
13. **After** Mark had finished work, he went out with his colleagues.
14. **By the time** we got to the airport, they had already left.
15. Sarah passed the exam **because** she had studied hard.
16. **Before** the guests arrived, the baby had fallen asleep.
17. My phone died **because** I hadn't charged it.
18. **By the time** we reached the beach, the sun had set.
19. He broke his leg, **so** he didn't play in the match.
20. **After** they had finished dinner, the waiter brought the dessert.

Supply a suitable SIMPLE PAST or PAST PERFECT TENSE:

1. I (worry) a lot about her before I (hear) that she was safe.
2. I I didn't like the flat. It (be) much smaller than I (think) at first.
3. He told us he (shoot) a big tiger.
4. They (drink) tea after they (finish) dinner.
5. She just (fold) the pink apron and placed it in a table drawer when the door (open) and Joe (enter).
6. The police wanted to know why he (bring) a gun to school.
7. After he (work) at the hospital for two years he (decide) to give up the job.
8. When I (arrive) at the party John already (go) home.
9. We (wait) until the match (finish).
10. They (leave) the room before the meeting (finish).
11. I (buy) a new camera before I (go) to London.
12. I just (turn off) the lights when the telephone (ring).

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1. he (know) her for a long time before they
(get) married?
2. He (drive) down the hotel where they
(spend) their honeymoon years ago.
3. When we (get) to the station the train
(already / leave).
4. He (sit) at a table by the window where he
(have) a meal with Jane.
5. Why he (not / ask) her to wait and think again before
she (leave) Paris.
6. He was wondering why he (let) her leave so easily.
7. He knew he (earn) that money with a great difficulty.
8. After they (go), he (sit) down and
..... (light) a cigarette.
9. He (have to) go to work by bus because his car
(break) down.
10. He (angry) before he (hear) my offer.