

Escalas Ejercicios

①

①

$$E = 1:50000$$

$$\text{Medida plano} = 4 \text{ cm}$$

a)
$$\begin{array}{lcl} 1 \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & 50000 \text{ cm reales} \\ 4 \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & X \text{ cm reales} \end{array}$$

$$X = 4 \cdot 50000 = 200000 \text{ cm} = 2 \text{ Km}$$

b)
$$\text{Distancia Real} = 8 \text{ Km} = 800000 \text{ cm}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 1 \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & 50000 \text{ cm reales} \\ X \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & 800000 \text{ cm reales} \end{array}$$

$$X = \frac{800000}{50000} = 16 \text{ cm}$$

En el mapa corresponden a 16 cm

Escala 5:1

Es de ampliación

El dibujo es más grande

Medida real = 6 cm de largo

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 5 \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & 1 \text{ cm realidad} \\ X \text{ cm plano} & \text{---} & 6 \text{ cm realidad} \end{array}$$

$$X = 6 \cdot 5 = 30 \text{ cm de largo en el plano}$$

$$\text{Medida plano (dibujo)} = 12 \text{ mm de grosor}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 5 \text{ mm plano} & \text{---} & 1 \text{ mm realidad} \\ 12 \text{ mm plano} & \text{---} & X \text{ mm realidad} \end{array}$$

$$X = \frac{12}{5} = 2'4 \text{ mm de grosor}$$

②

1

2

3

4

3

2

Medida del dibujo	Medida real del objeto	Escala	Clase de Escala
30 mm	150 mm	1:5	Reducción
18 mm	180 mm	1:10	Reducción
50 mm	25 mm	2:1	Ampliación
50 mm	2 mm	25:1	Ampliación
100 mm	100 mm	1:1	Natural
20 mm	20 mm	1:1	Natural
150 mm	15 mm	10:1	Ampliación
600 mm	1200 mm	1:2	Reducción

4

Medida real = 9 mm Medida maqueta = 18 cm = 180 mm
 $\frac{180}{9} = 20 \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 20:1$ (Ampliación)

5

Medida real = 21 m = 2100 cm
Medida maqueta = 70 cm
 $\frac{2100}{70} = 30$ Escala $\rightarrow 1:30$ (Reducción)

6

Medida real = 577 m = 577 cm Escala $\rightarrow 1:35$
1 cm plano — 35 cm realidad
x cm plano — 577 cm
 $x = \frac{577}{35} = 1477 \text{ cm}$

7

Medida real = 55 metros = 5500 cm

3

E → 1:110

1 cm plano ——— 110 cm realidad
5500 cm realidad

X cm plano
$$X = \frac{5500}{110} = 50 \text{ cm de altura tiene la maqueta.}$$

8

Escala → E → 1:250

Medida maqueta = 1076 cm

1 cm maqueta ——— 250 cm realidad
1076 cm " ——— X cm realidad

$$X = 250 \cdot 1076 = 26900 \text{ cm} = 269 \text{ m}$$

Medida real = 40 metros = 4000 cm

Medida maqueta = 50 cm

$$\frac{4000}{50} = 80$$

Escala(E) → 1:80

10

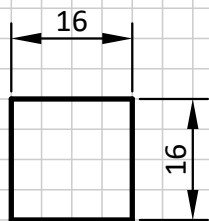
5:1 > 3:1 > 1:1 > 1:18 > 1:20 > 1:45 > 1:65
(A) (A) (N) (R) (R) (R) (R)

A → Ampliación

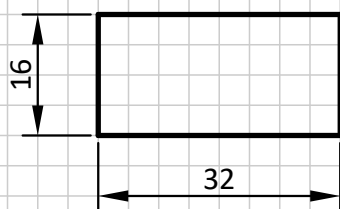
R → Reducción

N → Natural

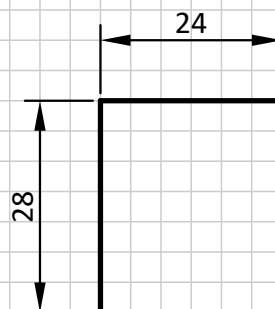
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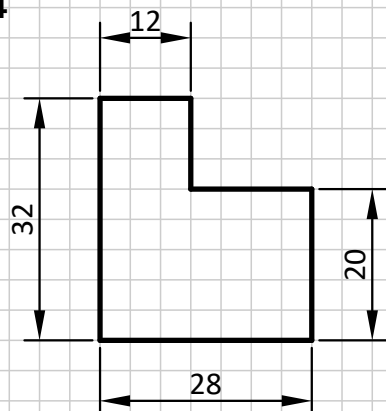
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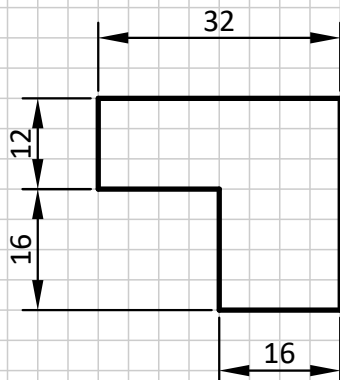
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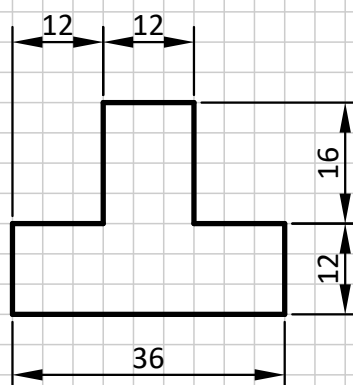
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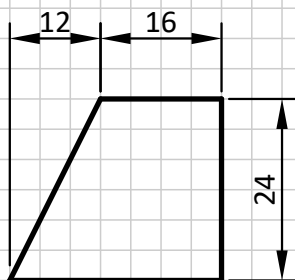
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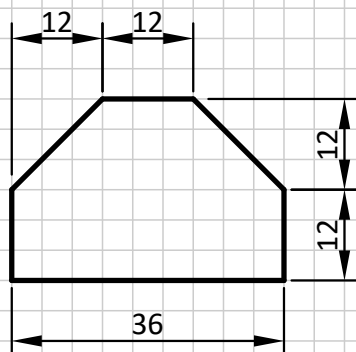
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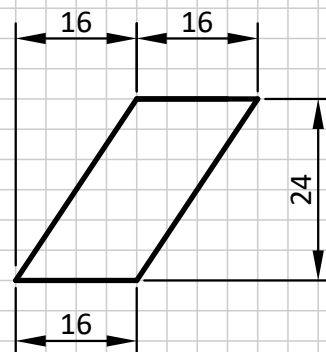
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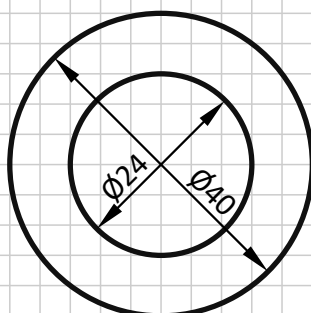
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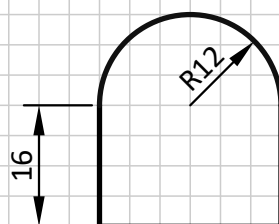
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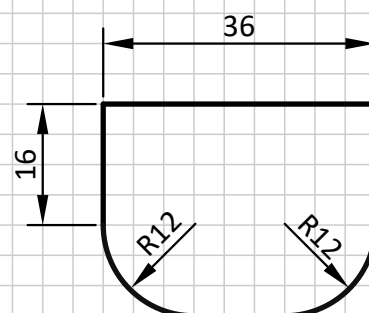
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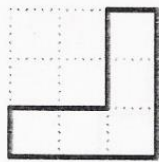


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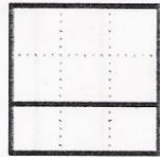


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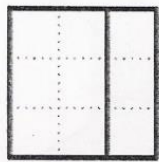




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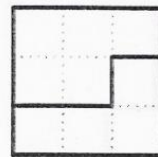
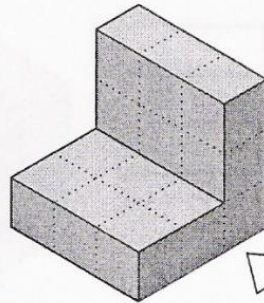


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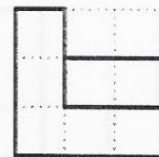


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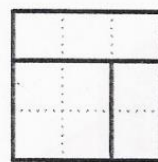
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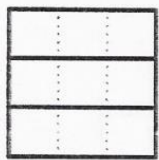
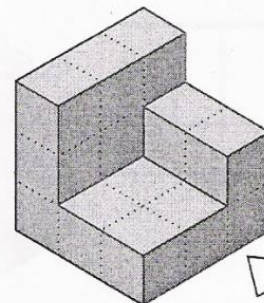
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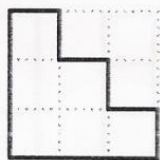
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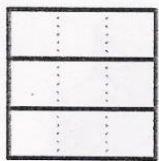
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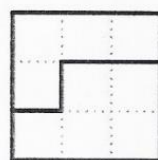
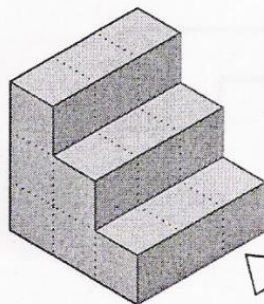
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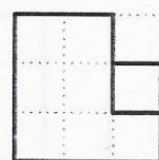
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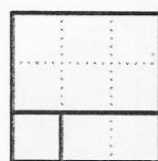
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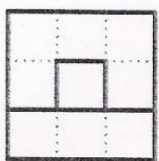
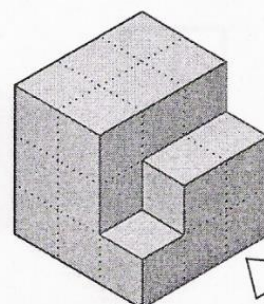
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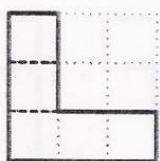
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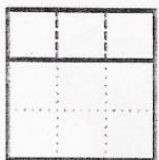
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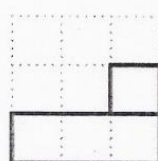
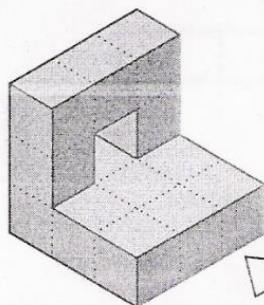
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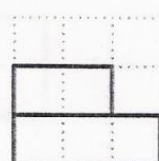
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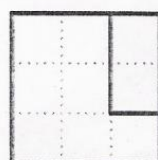
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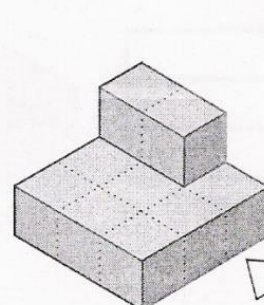
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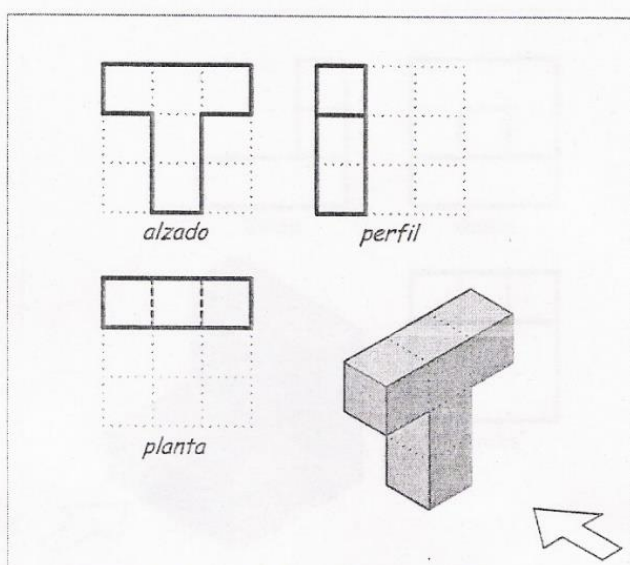
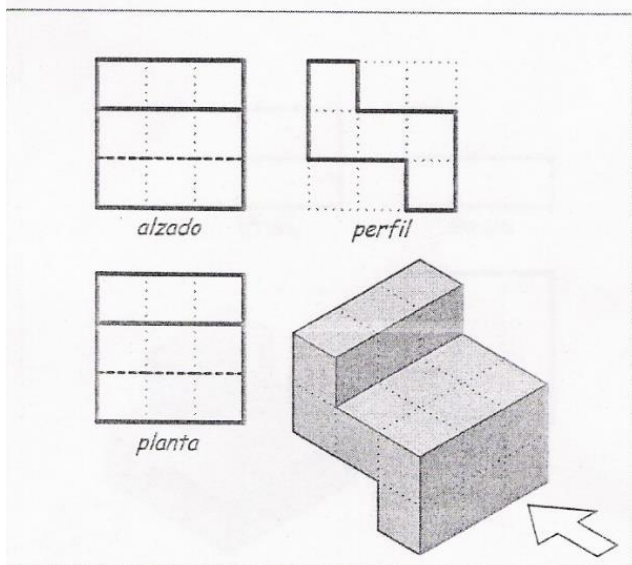
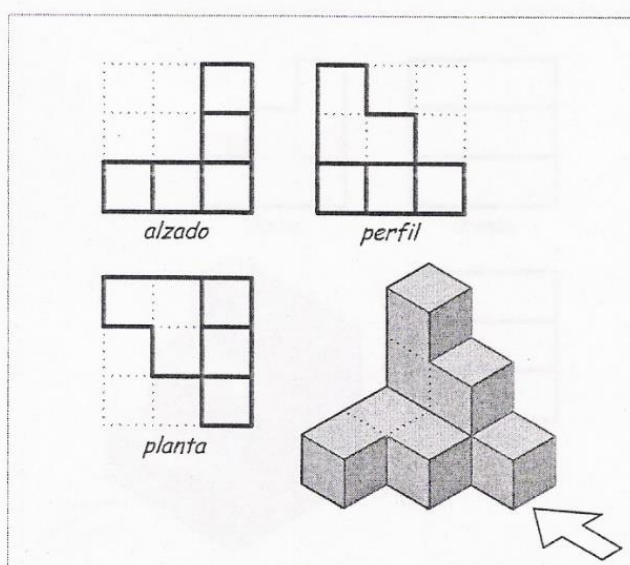
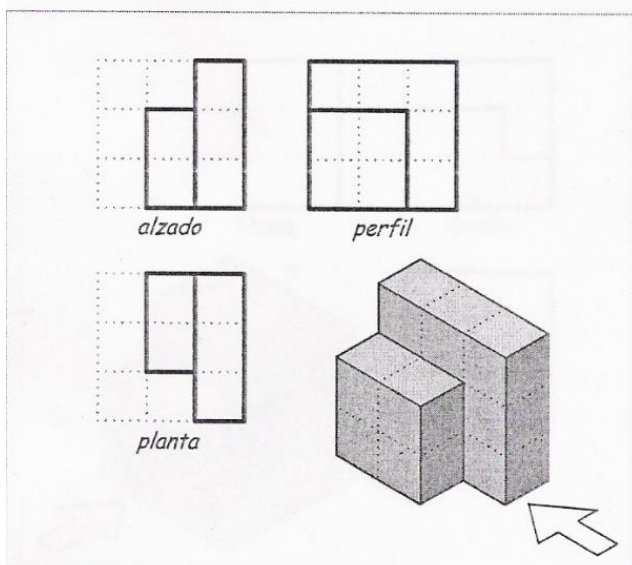
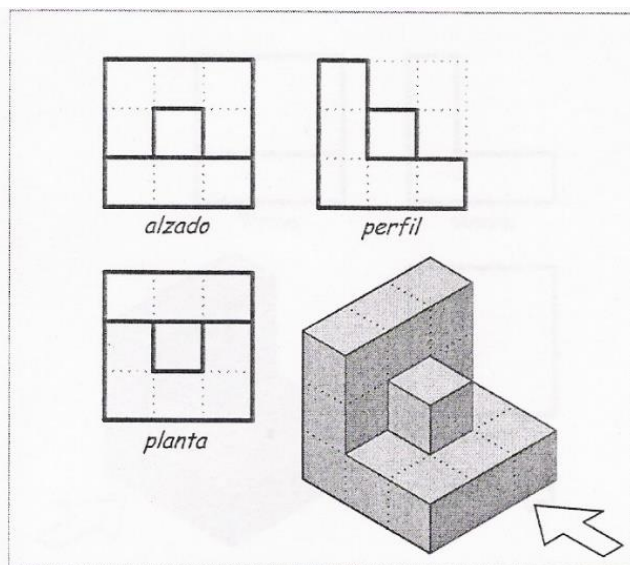
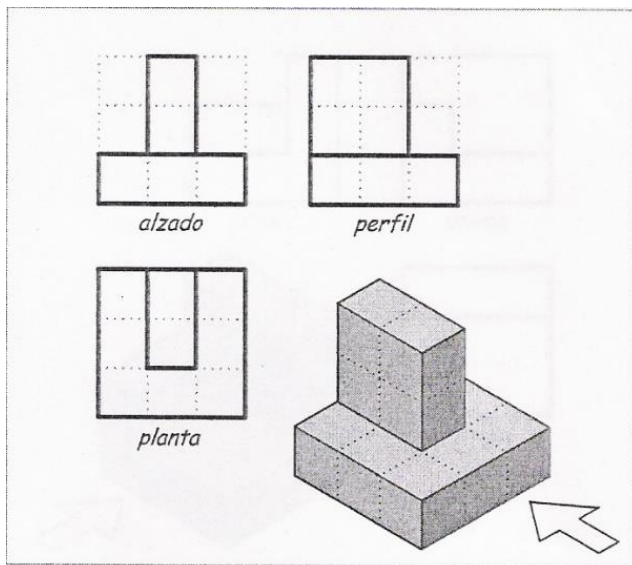


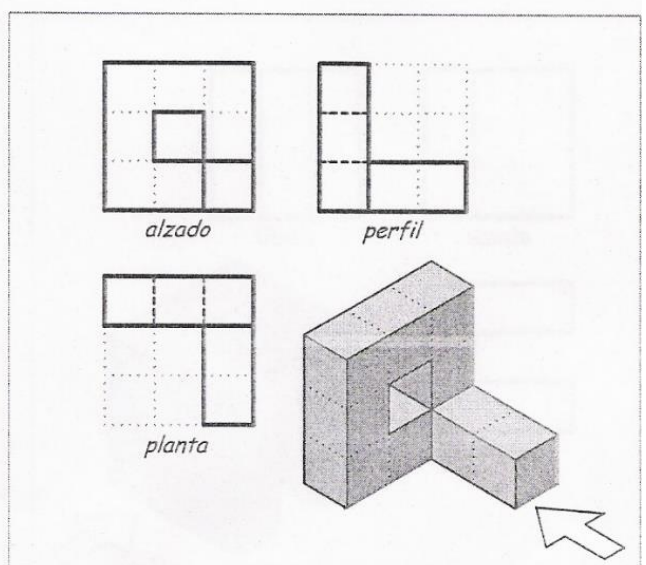
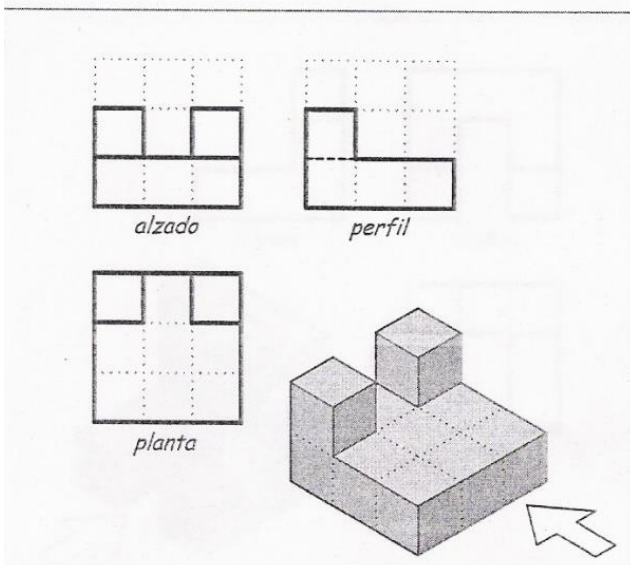
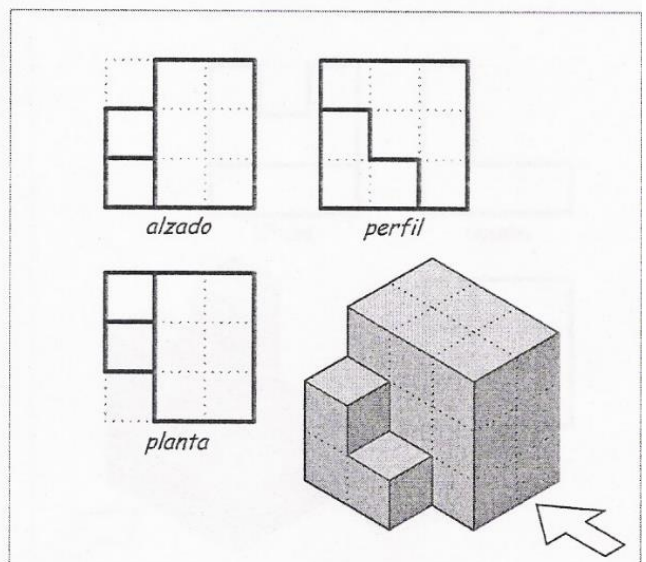
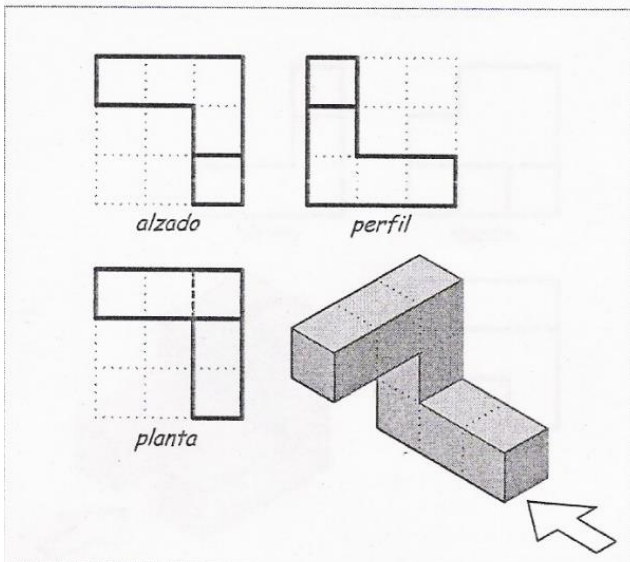
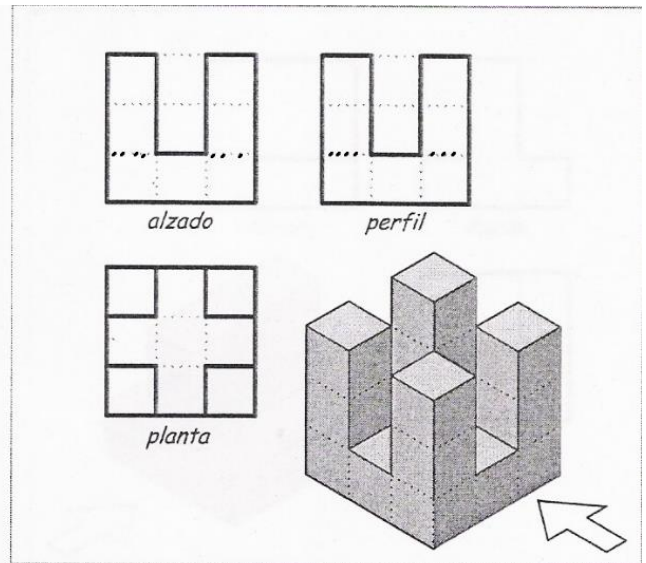
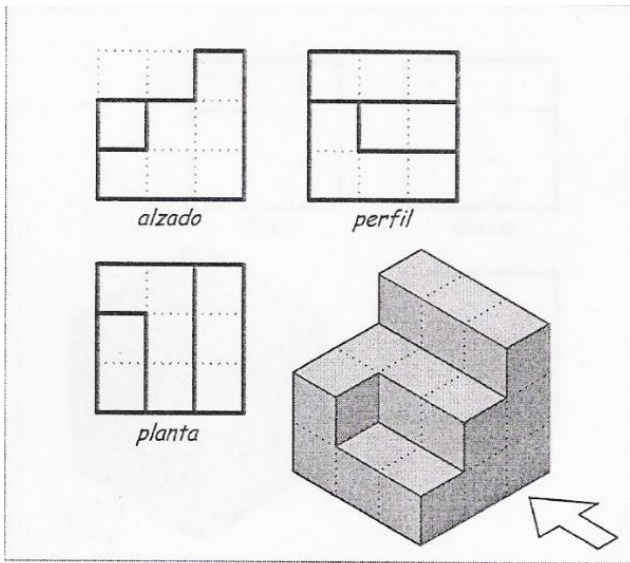
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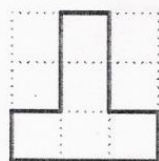


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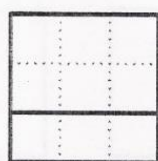




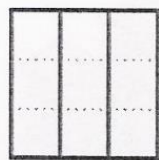




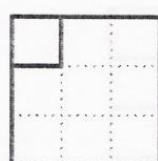
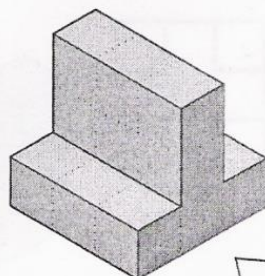
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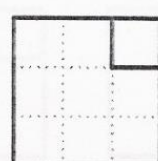
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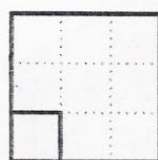
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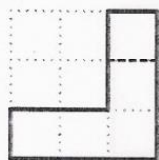
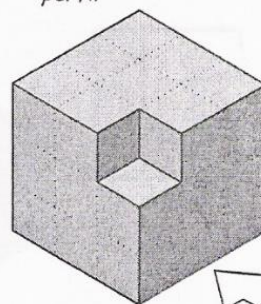
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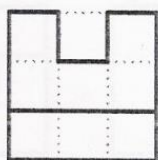
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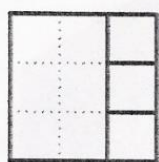
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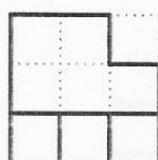
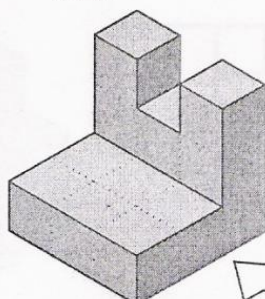
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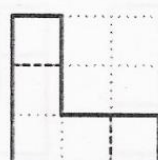
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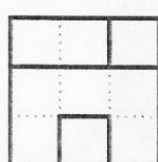
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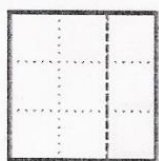
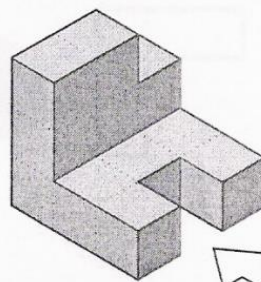
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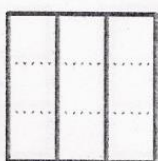
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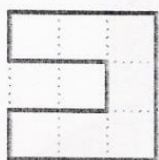
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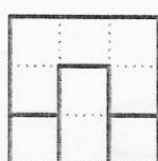
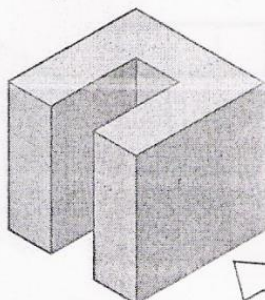
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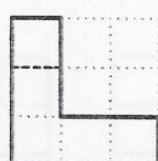
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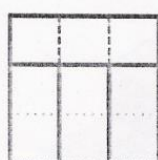
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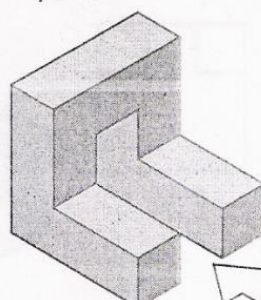
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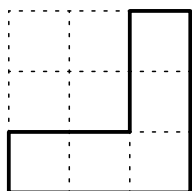


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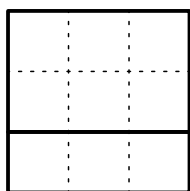


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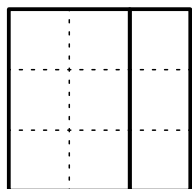




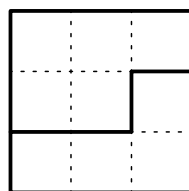
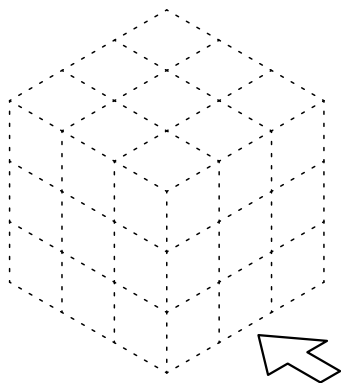
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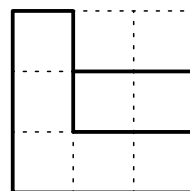
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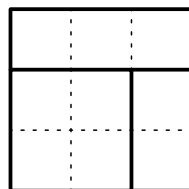
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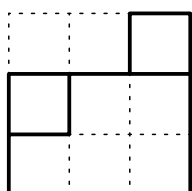
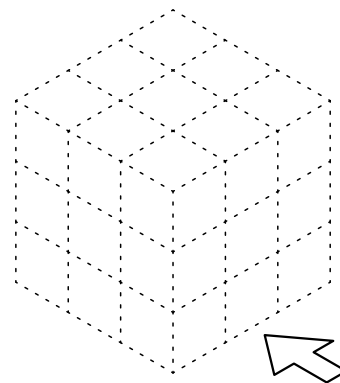
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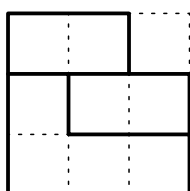
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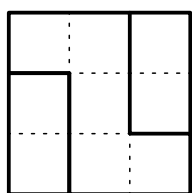
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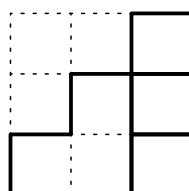
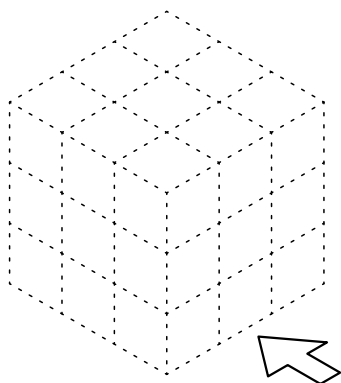
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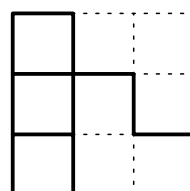
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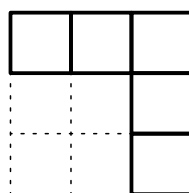
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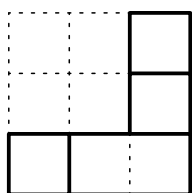
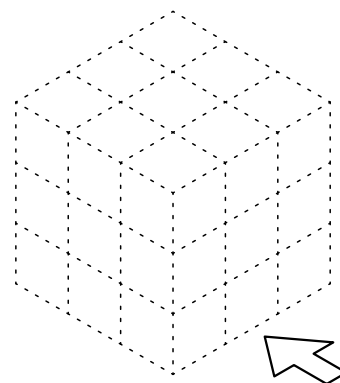
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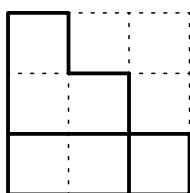
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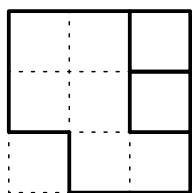
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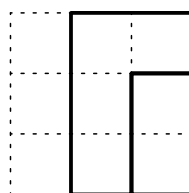
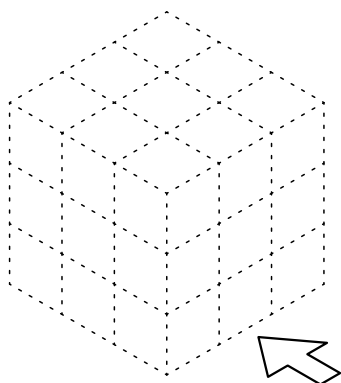
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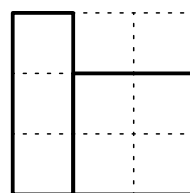
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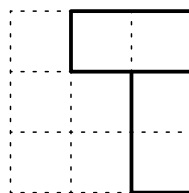
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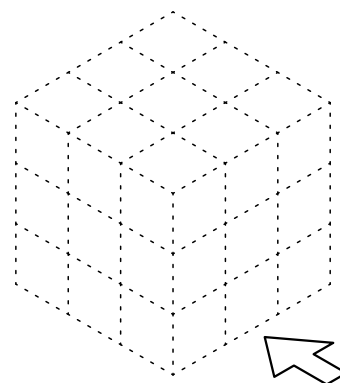
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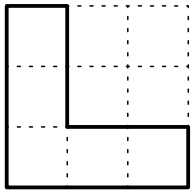


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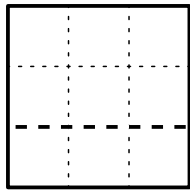


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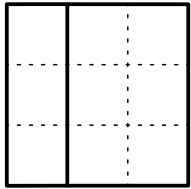




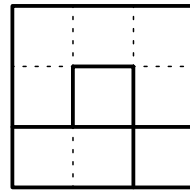
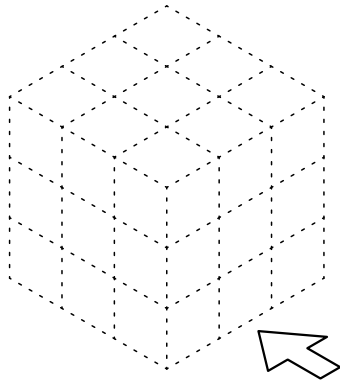
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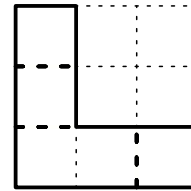
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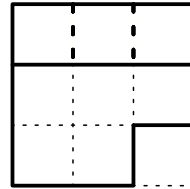
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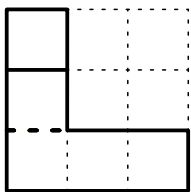
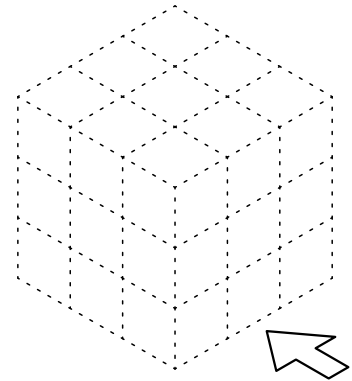
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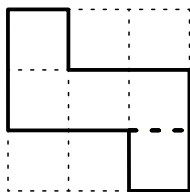
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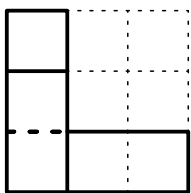
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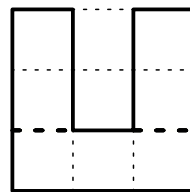
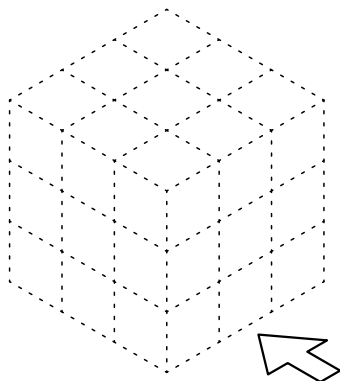
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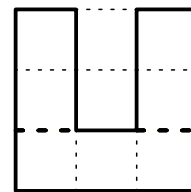
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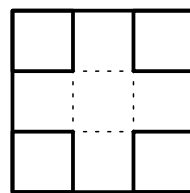
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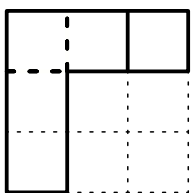
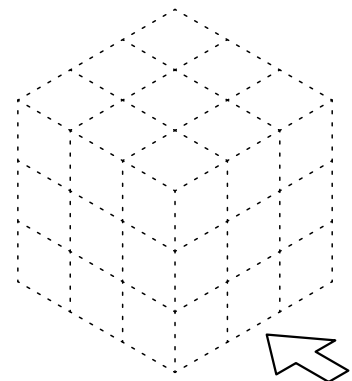
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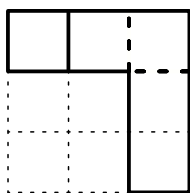
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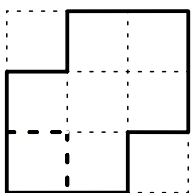
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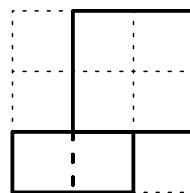
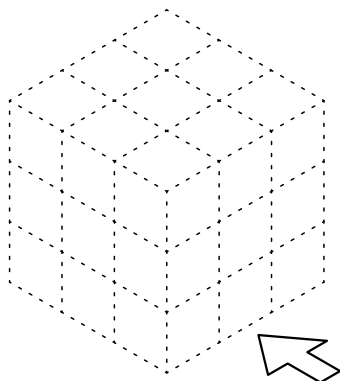
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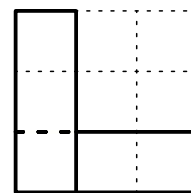
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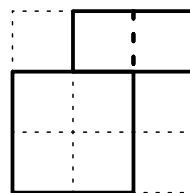
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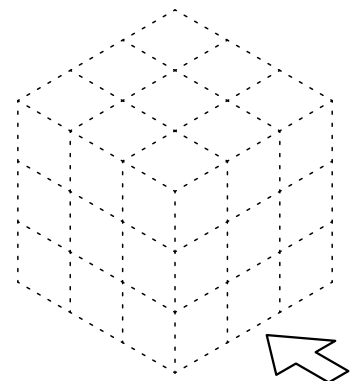
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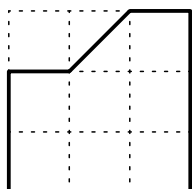


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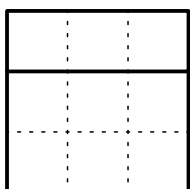


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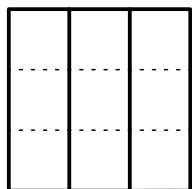




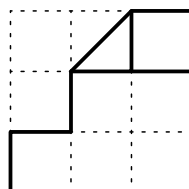
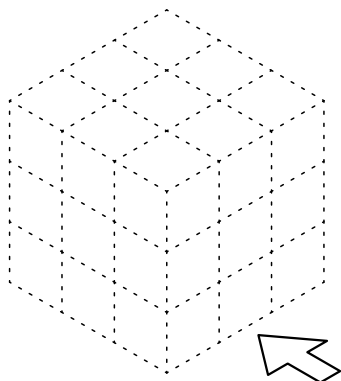
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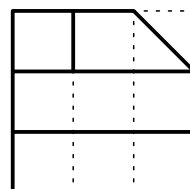
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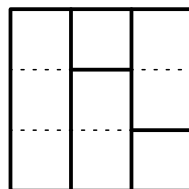
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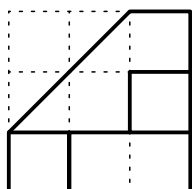
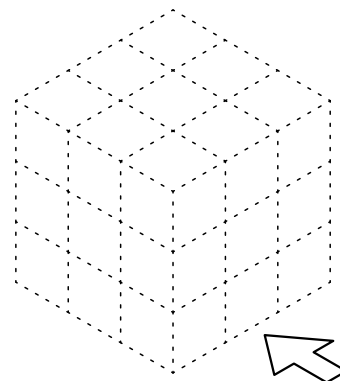
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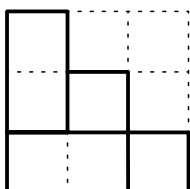
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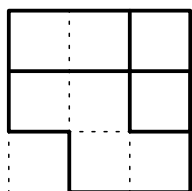
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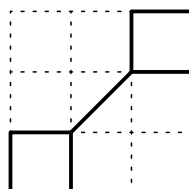
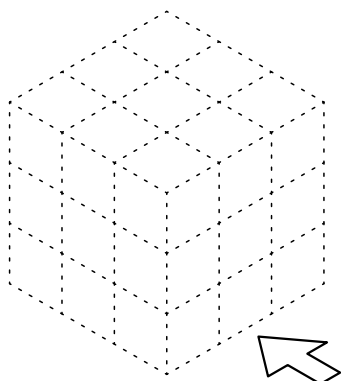
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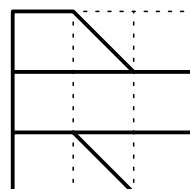
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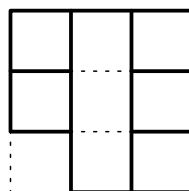
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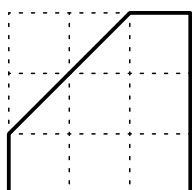
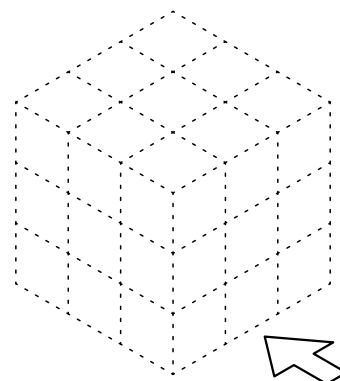
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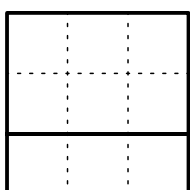
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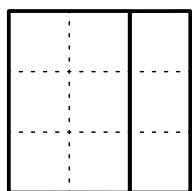
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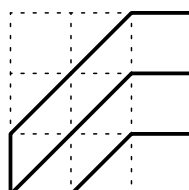
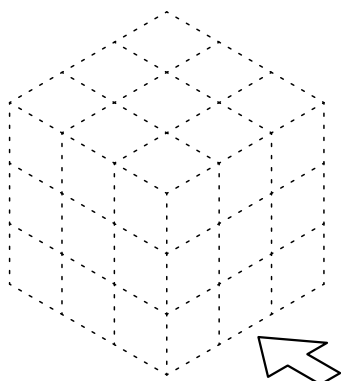
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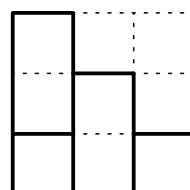
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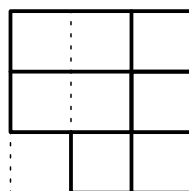
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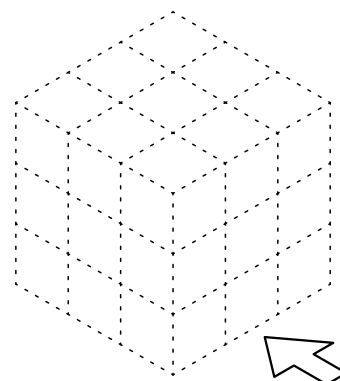
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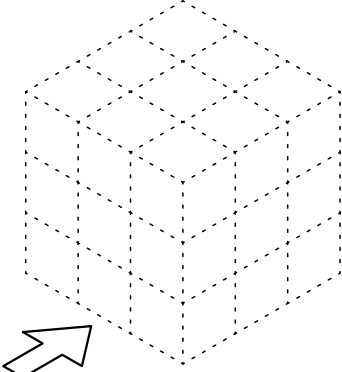
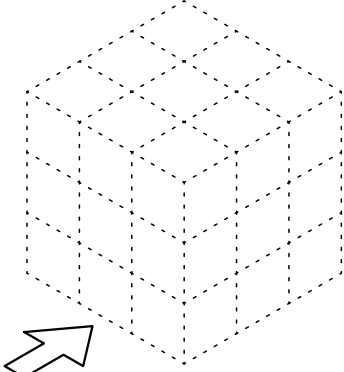
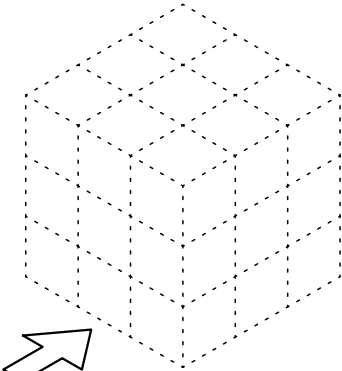
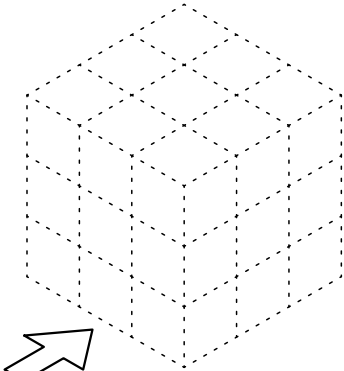
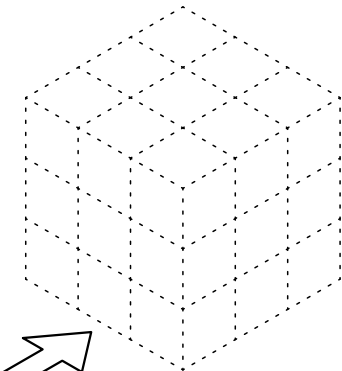
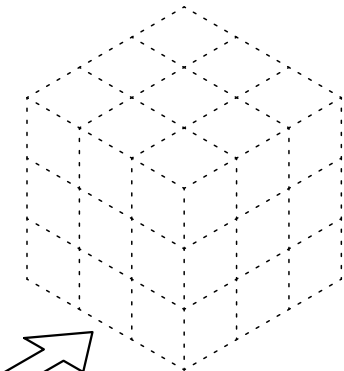


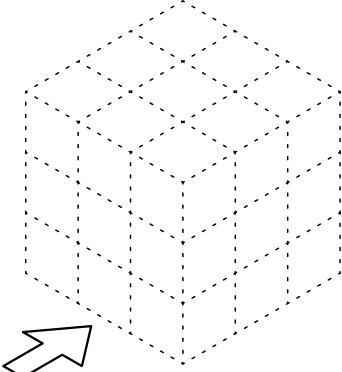
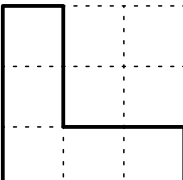
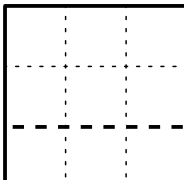
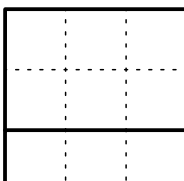
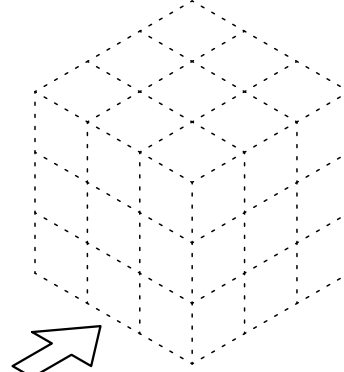
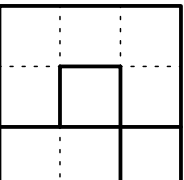
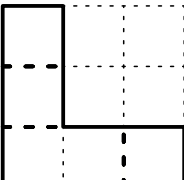
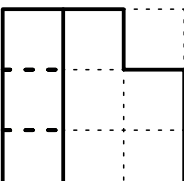
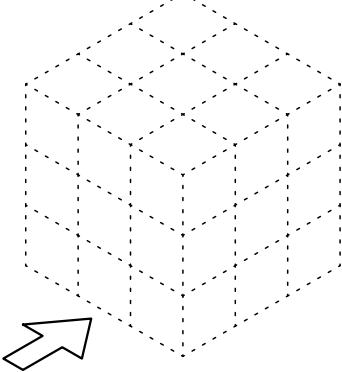
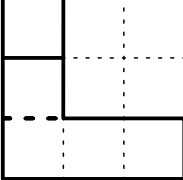
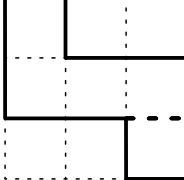
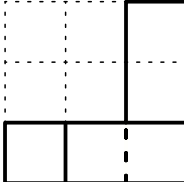
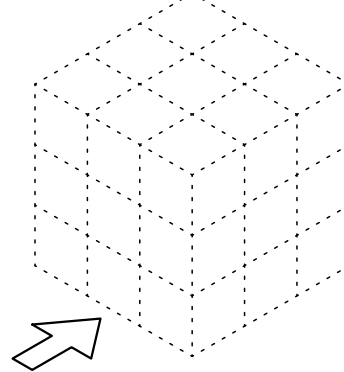
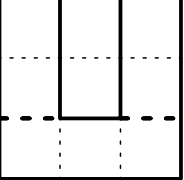
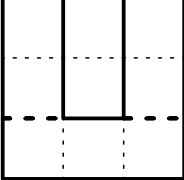
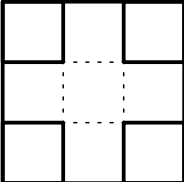
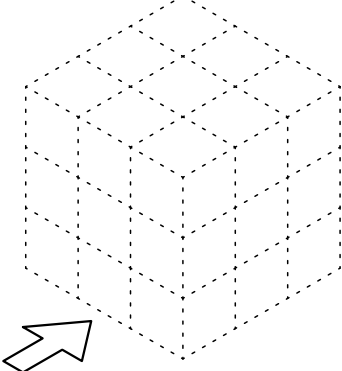
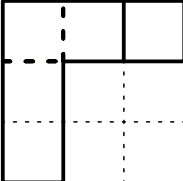
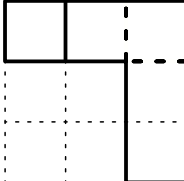
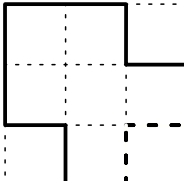
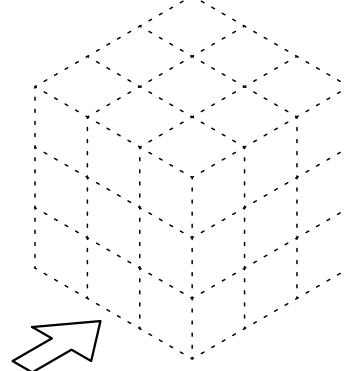
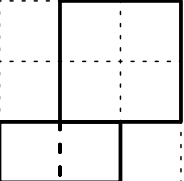
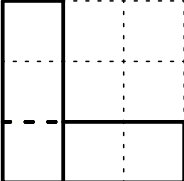
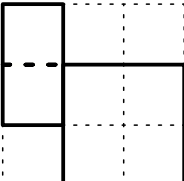
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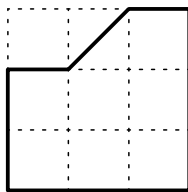


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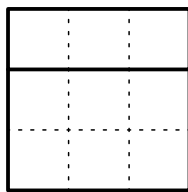


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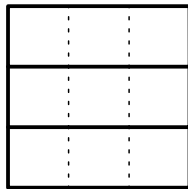
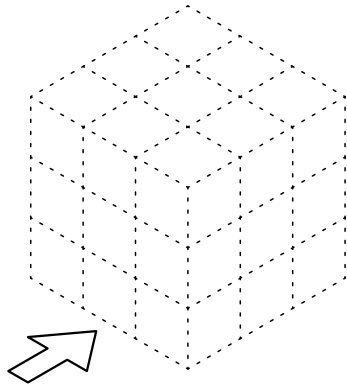
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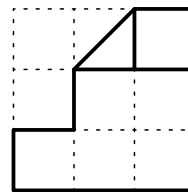
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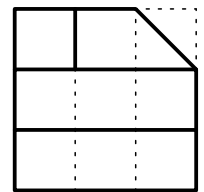
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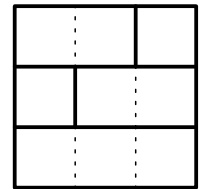
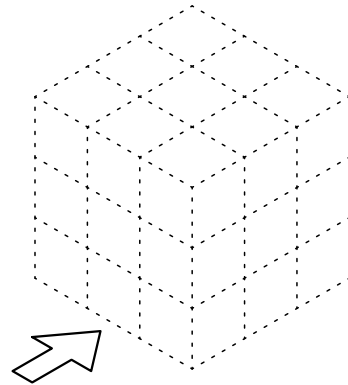
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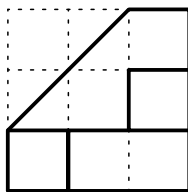
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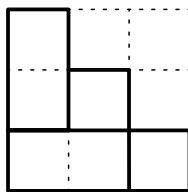
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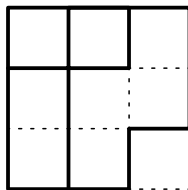
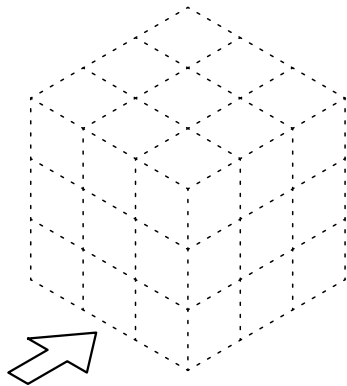
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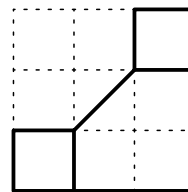
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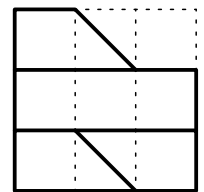
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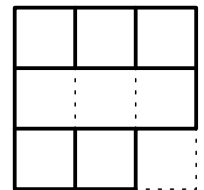
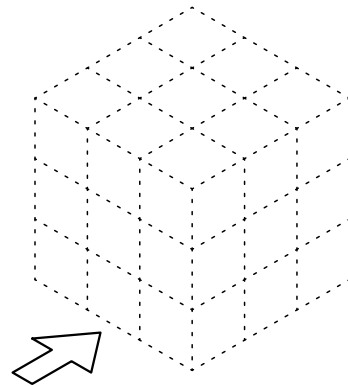
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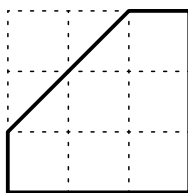
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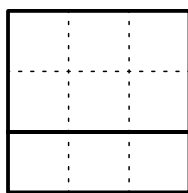
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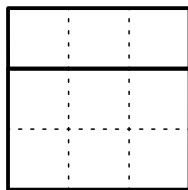
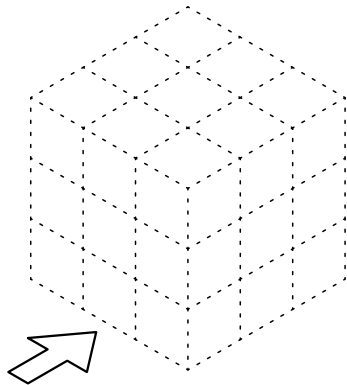
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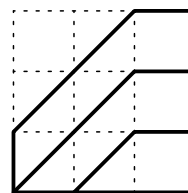
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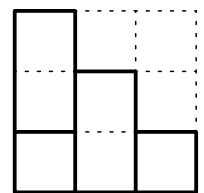
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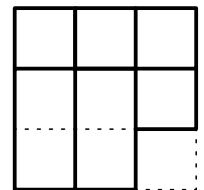
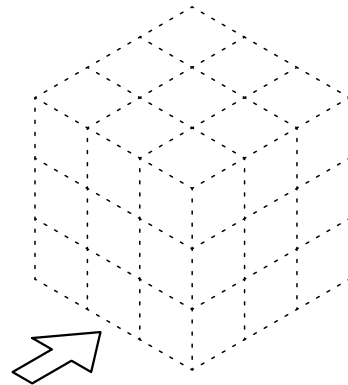
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Alzado



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