

**Part B: Exercises**

**Vowels and Diphthongs**

**1. Vowels /i:/ /ɪ/**

Which of the following words include these sounds?

/i:/ keep – night – lit – late – fry

/ɪ/ feet – sit – night – keen – sigh

**2. Vowels /e/ /ə/ /ɜ:/**

Which of the following words include these sounds?

/e/ gate – feel – bell – grass – fade

/ə/ book – street – name – father – sun

/ɜ:/ feed – bad – food – fate – bird

**3. Vowels /ɑ:/ /ʌ/ /æ/**

Which of the following words include these sounds?

/ɑ:/ water – night – cat – stars – paper

/ʌ/ fat – bet – look – food – cut

/æ/ late – cat – laugh – best – tea

**4. Vowels /ɒ/ /ɔ:/**

Which of the following words include these sounds?

/ɒ/ room – dog – card – word – soil

/ɔ:/ father – glass – law – hot – world

**5. Vowels /ʊ/ /u:/**

Which of the following words include these sounds?

/ʊ/ cut – work – love – food – book

/u:/ food – luck – lost – burn – first

**6. Diphthongs**

Which of the following words include these diphthongs?

/eɪ/ feed – bed – food – fight – say

/aɪ/ said – read – high – food – says

/ɔɪ/ should – boy – though – blood – so

/əʊ/ through – there – here – so – hot

/aʊ/ now – hair – face – tour – lower

/ɪə/ there – seed – hair – late – here

/eə/ there – say – get – first – shoulder

/ʊə/ tower – tour – two – tooth – hand