

## MODALS + MODAL PERFECTS

1. It was necessary for students to submit the assignment before midnight. (**had**)
2. It wasn't necessary for us to attend the introductory session. (**have**)
3. It was necessary for her to take an additional exam in September. (**had**)
4. It wasn't necessary for me to bring a printed copy because the teacher had it online. (**needn't**)
5. It was necessary for the company to adapt its strategy during the economic crisis. (**had**)
6. It wasn't necessary for them to ask for permission. (**have**)
7. It was necessary for participants to complete a questionnaire after the experiment. (**had**)
8. It wasn't necessary for you to worry about the results. (**needn't**)
9. It was necessary for the government to introduce new measures. (**had**)
10. It wasn't necessary for her to learn the whole text by heart. (**have**)
11. It was necessary for researchers to analyse a large amount of data. (**had**)
12. It wasn't necessary for him to contact technical support. (**needn't**)
13. It was necessary for students to use reliable sources for their projects. (**had**)
14. It wasn't necessary for us to spend so much money on new equipment. (**have**)
15. It was necessary for the organisation to respond quickly to the crisis. (**had**)
16. It wasn't necessary for the journalist to publish the article immediately. (**needn't**)
17. It was necessary for her to improve her digital skills to find a job. (**had**)
18. It wasn't necessary for them to repeat the experiment. (**have**)
19. It was necessary for the team to work overtime to meet the deadline. (**had**)
20. It wasn't necessary for me to update the software because it was already the latest version. (**needn't**)

## SOLUTIONS

- had to submit
- didn't have to attend
- had to take
- needn't have brought
- had to adapt
- didn't have to ask
- had to complete
- needn't have worried
- had to introduce
- didn't have to learn
- had to analyse
- needn't have contacted
- had to use
- didn't have to spend
- had to respond
- needn't have published
- had to improve
- didn't have to repeat
- had to work
- needn't have updated