

### 3rd ESO Conditional

Como o nome indica, unha oración condicional implica que se ten que dar unha condición para que pase outra cousa: **Se chove levarei paraugas - Se non fora á praia, teríao pasado ben.**

Como vedes as condicións poden ser posibles, ou xa imposibles e hipotéticas.

#### **0- Condicional Zero : Presete Simple + , + Presente simple**

**O condicional ZERO emprégase para feitos reais, que sempre ocorren**

Se te pos ao sol sen crema queimaste. If you sunbathe without protection, you burn.

Se pos xeo ao calor derrétese. If you put ice in the heat, it melts.

#### **1st Conditional - Real e Probable**

**If + Present Simple + , + Will + Infinitivo**

Úsase para cousas que **é moi posible que pasen** se se cumpre unha condición.

*If I work out, I will get big muscles.*

*If it rains, we won't go to the park.* (Se chove, non iremos ao parque).

#### **2nd Conditional-Imaxinario ou Hipotético**

**If + Past Simple // Would + Infinitivo**

Úsase para situacións **pouco probables, imaxinarias ou soños** no presente/futuro.

*If I won the lottery, I would buy a car.* (Se gañase a lotería, mercaría un coche).

*If I were you, I would talk to her.* (Se fose ti, falaría con ela).

**Nota:** Con "I/He/She/It" adóitase usar **were** en lugar de **was**.

*If he were smart, he would call the doctor.*

#### **3rd Conditional - O Pasado que non pasou**

**If + Past Perfect (had + participio) + , + Would have + Participio**

Úsase para falar de **cousas que xa pasaron** e que non podemos cambiar. É o condicional do "arrepentimento".

*If I had studied more, I would have passed.* (Se estudase máis, tería aprobado).

*If we had taken a map, we wouldn't have got lost.* (Se levaramos un mapa, non nos teríamos perdido).

**\* Poñede atención á orde das oracións, se comezan co if/unless deben lebar a coma, antes da segunda parte, pero non se é ao contrario.**

**If** I moved to Texas, I would be happy.

**If** she had bought a lottery ticket, she would have won 2 million euros.

I would be happy **if** all my students passed the test.

They would have participated in the contest **if** they had summited the form.

**CONDITION**

+

**RESULT****ZERO**  
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.  
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

**USES:** *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.  
The condition always has the same result.*

**FIRST**  
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.  
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

**USES:** *A possible situation in the future.  
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).*

**SECOND**  
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.  
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

**USES:** *Hypothetical or unlikely situations.  
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.*

**THIRD**  
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.  
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

**USES:** *The person is imagining a different past.  
Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.*