

Modals – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------|
| 1 | could run | 4 | couldn't walk |
| 2 | can jump | 5 | Can ... find |
| 3 | Could ... finish | 6 | couldn't help |
- B**
- 1 You mustn't ride your bike on the grass.
 - 2 You must take your medicine now.
 - 3 You mustn't put your feet on the desk.
 - 4 You mustn't drive fast near the school.
 - 5 You must drink a lot of water in the summer.
 - 6 You mustn't bring animals into the shop.
- C**
- 1 You should go home now.
 - 2 You shouldn't buy them.
 - 3 You shouldn't take part in the competition.
 - 4 He should get another job.
 - 5 She shouldn't go to school today.
 - 6 You should wear a coat and boots.

Modals – Answers

A 1 must 4 has to
2 mustn't 5 mustn't
3 don't have to

B 1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 b

C 1 shouldn't 4 Must
2 may 5 may not
3 should 6 can't

D 1 could 5 may
2 couldn't 6 Can
3 mustn't 7 should
4 have to 8 must

Modals – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | is able to | 6 | Were |
| 2 | were able to | 7 | am not able to |
| 3 | Is | 8 | will be able to |
| 4 | weren't able to | 9 | was able to |
| 5 | will be able to | | |
- B**
- | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | couldn't | 5 | don't have to |
| 2 | may | 6 | might |
| 3 | didn't need to | 7 | won't be able to |
| 4 | must | 8 | shouldn't |
- C**
- | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|----------------|
| 1 | can | 6 | might |
| 2 | shouldn't | 7 | could |
| 3 | can't | 8 | didn't have to |
| 4 | couldn't | 9 | be able to |
| 5 | should | 10 | needs to |

Past Simple / Past Continuous – Answers

- A**
- 1 was waiting; arrived
 - 2 were swimming; started
 - 3 was listening; was reading
 - 4 came; was sleeping
 - 5 rang; was writing
 - 6 were dancing; stopped
- B**
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 while | 3 when |
| 2 when | 4 while |
- C**
- 1 was writing, delivered
 - 2 left, were sitting
 - 3 wasn't swimming, was playing
 - 4 was lying, started
 - 5 was putting, rang
 - 6 were ... doing, fell

Past Continuous – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|------------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | were sitting | 4 | Were ... making |
| 2 | Was ... sleeping | 5 | was cooking |
| 3 | were leaving | 6 | weren't shopping |
- B**
- My brother wasn't reading at nine o'clock.
 - He was reading at eight o'clock.
 - Sarah and Danny weren't studying at six o'clock.
 - They were watching TV.
 - I wasn't waiting for my friend all morning.
 - I was waiting for the postman.
 - The dogs weren't sleeping in the garden all day.
 - They were playing.
- C**
- Were you sleeping at 11.00 last night?
 - Were the students playing during the break?
 - Was your teacher shouting this morning?
 - Was Sally shopping all afternoon?
- D**
- was writing, were taking
 - weren't studying, were making
 - Were ... riding
 - were sitting
 - wasn't washing, was sleeping
 - Was ... snowing

Present Perfect Simple – Answers

- A**
- 1 Zoe has just fallen down.
 - 2 Ben has just woken up.
 - 3 Uncle Tom has just seen a film.
 - 4 Emily and Jake have just had lunch.
- B**
- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1 haven't had | 4 haven't spoken |
| 2 Have ... seen | 5 has finished |
| 3 have ... finished | 6 Have ... bought |
- C**
- | | |
|--------------|--------|
| 1 since | 4 ever |
| 2 yet | 5 ago |
| 3 last night | 6 for |
- D**
- | | |
|------------------|---------|
| 1 has never read | 3 were |
| 2 hasn't lost | 4 found |
- E**
- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 watched | 4 Did ... play |
| 2 have ... eaten | 5 haven't seen |
| 3 moved | 6 have ... finished |

Present Perfect Simple – Answers

- A**
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 haven't seen | 4 Has ... left |
| 2 Have ... read | 5 have written |
| 3 hasn't started | 6 hasn't rained |
- B**
- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1 for | 5 since |
| 2 never | 6 for |
| 3 for | 7 ever |
| 4 yet | 8 always |
- C**
- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1 arrived | 5 has read |
| 2 has been | 6 went |
| 3 heard | 7 did you leave |
| 4 Have you visited | 8 have seen |
- D**
- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 has ... buried | 5 spoke |
| 2 have made | 6 Have ... seen |
| 3 slept | 7 didn't understand |
| 4 have ... had | 8 has never broken |

Past Perfect Simple Continuous – Answers

- A**
- 1 had caught
 - 2 had begun
 - 3 hadn't moved
 - 4 had taken
 - 5 had studied
 - 6 hadn't planned
 - 7 had argued
 - 8 Had ... started

- B**
- 1 Debbie ²found the key that I ¹had lost last week.
 - 2 They ²went home after they ¹had spoken to him.
 - 3 After he ¹had sold his car, he ²bought a new one.
 - 4 He ²saw a restaurant after he ¹had driven 200 km.
 - 5 The house ²was very quiet because everybody ¹had gone to sleep.
 - 6 As soon as she ¹had saved enough money, she ²bought new boots.
 - 7 The shop ²closed a month after it ¹had opened.
 - 8 She ²didn't remember when she ¹had put her bag.

- C**
- 1 was, had left
 - 2 had closed, left
 - 3 failed, hadn't studied
 - 4 had already landed, got
 - 5 hadn't arranged, came
 - 6 Had ... finished, arrived
 - 7 hadn't arrived, called
 - 8 had just stopped, walked

Relative Clauses – Answers

- | | | |
|----------|---------|----------------|
| A | 1 who | 4 who |
| | 2 which | 5 which |
| | 3 which | 6 who |
| B | 1 that | 4 whose |
| | 2 where | 5 which |
| | 3 that | 6 where |
| C | 1 b | 5 c |
| | 2 d | 6 g |
| | 3 f | 7 e |
| | 4 a | 8 h |
| D | 1 who | 4 who / that |
| | 2 where | 5 which / that |
| | 3 who | |

Relative Clauses – Answers

- A**
- 1 That is the bank which was robbed last night.
 - 2 I have never spoken to the woman who lives on the first floor.
 - 3 Ron bought the shoes that he saw in the shop yesterday.
 - 4 Tell me about the time when you were in Ireland.
 - 5 We went to see the exhibition which was advertised in the school newspaper.
 - 6 This is the hotel where we used to stay.
 - 7 The police questioned the woman whose car was stolen.
- B**
- 1 who is our next door neighbour
 - 2 which we've had for years
 - 3 whose mother is ill
 - 4 when I was at summer camp
 - 5 where his father works
- C**
- 1 Dr Smith, who is an excellent doctor, is retiring. / Dr Smith, who is retiring, is an excellent doctor.
 - 2 Our TV, which we've had for years, broke down again last night.
 - 3 Show me the article, that you wrote for the paper.
 - 4 Her dress, which probably cost a lot of money, was gorgeous. / Her dress, which was gorgeous, probably cost a lot of money.

Passive – present and past – *Answers*

- A**
- 1 The thieves were driven to the police station.
 - 2 Vegetables are sold at the supermarket.
 - 3 Dolphins were seen near the boat.
 - 4 Dan was hurt in the accident.
 - 5 Rap music is played at the disco.
- B**
- 1 is called
 - 2 Are ... written
 - 3 is kept
 - 4 aren't worn
 - 5 is fed
- C**
- 1 David was chosen for the team last week.
 - 2 Money was stolen from the safe last night.
 - 3 My grandparents were taught French at school.
 - 4 The classroom was painted yesterday.
 - 5 We were woken up very early this morning.
 - 6 The people were taken to hospital.
- D**
- 1 is cleaned
 - 2 was reported
 - 3 Is ... grown
 - 4 weren't painted
 - 5 wasn't found
 - 6 was ... stolen
 - 7 are discovered

Passive – Present and Past – Answers

- A**
- 1 Tickets are sold at the pool.
 - 2 The water is heated to a temperature of 22° C.
 - 3 The pool is cleaned once a week.
 - 4 Towels are given to members only.
 - 5 Ball games aren't allowed in the pool.
 - 6 Swimming lessons are held every Monday.
- B**
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 was cleaned | 4 were placed |
| 2 was left | 5 was put |
| 3 were picked | 6 was written |
- C**
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 wasn't found | 5 is spoken |
| 2 was reported | 6 were sold |
| 3 Is ... grown | 7 Was ... washed |
| 4 weren't fixed | 8 is used |
- D**
- 1 The museum was visited last year.
 - 2 My room is tidied on Sundays.
 - 3 The neighbours were woken by something..
 - 4 Is this song sung in England?