

PASSIVE VOICE & CAUSATIVE CORRECTION
KEY 2 BAC



Exercise A, page 36

A.1.- The focus is on the person or object that experiences an action, rather than on the person or object that performs it.

A.2.- A and D because the person doing the action is unknown (A) or obvious (D – the government / police).

A.3.- Past participle verb.

A.4.- A Somebody offers them free goods.

B Companies post jobs for fake review writers.

C An automated system posted them.

D Somebody should investigate fake reviews.

Exercise B, page 36

B.1.- He was sold some faulty headphones.

B.2.- The hotel was given a positive review.

Exercise C, page 36

POSSIBLE ANSWERS

It is believed that these reviews are fake.

The reviews are believed to be fake.

The seller is / was believed to have posted fake reviews.

Exercise D, page 36

D.1.- B and C

D.2.- A

Exercise 1, page 36

1.1.- are stolen

1.2.- be sold

1.3.- been paid

1.4.- were sold

Exercise 3, page 36

3.1.- have been introduced

3.2.- are displayed

3.3.- can be bought

3.4.- is processed

3.5.- should be delivered

3.6.- will be installed

Exercise 4, page 36

4.1.- Zara was founded in 1975 by Amancio Ortega Gaona and Rosalía Mera.

4.2.- Their new product will be advertised on tv.

4.3.- A new book has been published by that expert.

4.4.- A discount is being offered to all our customers. All our customers are being offered a discount.

4.5.- The new shopping centre is being opened by the mayor.

Exercise 5, page 37

5.1.- A new credit card has been sent to you. / You have been sent a new credit card.

5.2.- Surnames are said / thought / believed to make bad passwords. ---- It is said /thought / believed that surnames make bad passwords. (thought, believed)

5.3.- Online shopping is thought / believed / said / considered to be relatively safe. --- It is thought / believed / said / considered that online shopping is relatively safe. (believe, said, considered)

5.4.- I was promised a complete refund. ---- A complete refund was promised (to) me.

5.5.- We were given a guarantee by the company. ---- A guarantee was given to us by the company.

Exercise 6, page 37

6.1.- get / have, cut

6.2.- had, stolen

6.3.- having, taken

6.4.- get / have checked

6.5.- have / get delivered

Exercise 7, page 37

7.1.- Items cannot be returned without a receipt.

7.2.- I was shown their new products.

7.3.- This watch is believed to be fake.

7.4.- The company will deliver all orders without fourteen days.

7.5.- Somebody accused the company of writing fake reviews.

Exercise 8, page 37

POSSIBLE ANSWERS

- 8.1.- Have you ever had anything confiscated?
- 8.2.- When did you last have something delivered to your house?
- 8.3.- Have you ever had a phone or money stolen?
- 8.4.- Would you like to have your bedroom decorated?
- 8.5.- Have you ever had your hair dyed?
- 8.6.- Would you like to get your nose pierced?

Exercise 9, page 37

POSSIBLE ANSWERS

- 9.1.- the same dress is being worn by every model
- 9.2.- has been created
- 9.3.- she is considered to be
- 9.4.- (she) is followed by 2.7 million people
- 9.5.- she has been embraced by the fashion world
- 9.6.- 3D-generated gifs were posted
- 9.7.- her followers were given
- 9.8.- Miquela has had her profile attacked / Miquela's profile has been attacked
- 9.9.- images online shouldn't be viewed