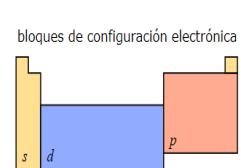
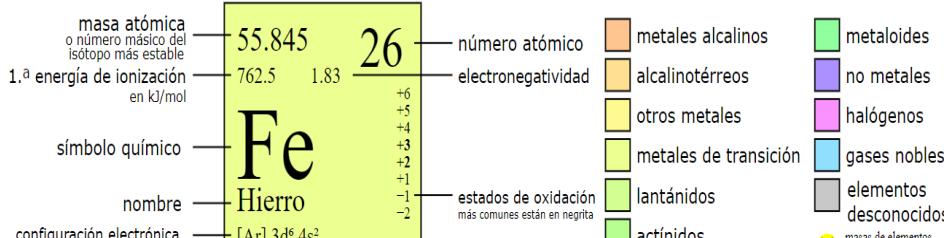


Tabla periódica de los elementos

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|----|--|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|--|----|--|----|---|----|--|----|--|----|---|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
| 1 | 1.00794 1312.0 H Hidrógeno 1s ¹ | 2 | 2.00 9.012182 Li Lítio 1s ² 2s ¹ | 13 | 10.811 800.6 B Boro 1s ² 2s ² 2p ¹ | 14 | 12.0107 1086.5 C Carbono 1s ² 2s ² 2p ² | 15 | 14.0067 1402.3 N Nitrógeno 1s ² 2s ² 2p ³ | 16 | 15.9994 1313.9 O Oxígeno 1s ² 2s ² 2p ⁴ | 17 | 18.998403 1681.0 F Fluor 1s ² 2s ² 2p ⁵ | 18 | 4.002602 2372.3 He Helio 1s ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 6.941 520.2 3 9.012182 Li Lítio 1s ² 2s ¹ | 3 | 9.012182 899.5 4 Be Berilio 1s ² 2s ² | 14 | 12.0107 1086.5 5 C Carbono 1s ² 2s ² 2p ² | 15 | 14.0067 1402.3 6 N Nitrógeno 1s ² 2s ² 2p ³ | 16 | 15.9994 1313.9 7 O Oxígeno 1s ² 2s ² 2p ⁴ | 17 | 18.998403 1681.0 8 F Fluor 1s ² 2s ² 2p ⁵ | 10 | 20.1797 2080.7 10 Ne Neón 1s ² 2s ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 22.98976 495.8 11 24.3050 937.7 12 Na Sodio [Ar] 3d ⁰ 4s ¹ | 4 | 24.3050 937.7 12 Mg Magnesio [Ar] 3d ⁰ 4s ² | 15 | 14.0067 1402.3 13 Al Aluminio [Ar] 3d ¹ 3p ¹ | 16 | 15.9994 1313.9 14 Si Silicio [Ar] 3d ² 3p ² | 17 | 18.998403 1681.0 15 P Fósforo [Ar] 3d ³ 3p ³ | 18 | 39.948 1520.6 17 Cl Cloro [Ar] 3d ³ 3p ⁵ | 18 | 39.948 1520.6 18 Ar Argón [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39.0983 418.8 19 40.078 589.8 20 K Potasio [Ar] 3d ¹ 4s ¹ | 5 | 44.95591 633.1 21 Sc Escandio [Ar] 3d ¹ 4s ² | 6 | 50.9415 650.9 23 Ti Titánio [Ar] 3d ² 4s ² | 7 | 51.9962 652.9 24 Cr Cromo [Ar] 3d ³ 4s ² | 8 | 54.93804 717.3 25 V Vanadio [Ar] 3d ³ 4s ² | 9 | 55.845 762.5 26 Mn Manganeso [Ar] 3d ⁵ 4s ² | 10 | 58.9319 760.4 27 Fe Hierro [Ar] 3d ⁶ 4s ² | 11 | 58.6934 737.1 28 Co Cobalto [Ar] 3d ⁷ 4s ² | 12 | 63.546 745.5 29 Ni Níquel [Ar] 3d ⁸ 4s ² | 13 | 65.38 706.4 30 Cu Cobre [Ar] 3d ⁹ 4s ¹ | 14 | 69.723 758.8 31 Zn Zinc [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | 15 | 72.64 758.8 32 Ga Galio [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹ | 16 | 74.92160 947.0 33 Ge Germanio [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | 17 | 78.96 941.0 34 As Arsénico [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | 35 | 79.904 1139.9 36 Br Bromo [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | | | | | | |
| 5 | 85.4678 403.0 37 87.62 549.5 38 Rb Rubidio [K] 5s ¹ | 6 | 88.90585 600.0 39 Sc Escandio [Ar] 3d ¹ 4s ² | 7 | 91.224 640.1 40 Ti Titánio [Ar] 3d ² 4s ² | 8 | 92.90638 652.1 41 V Vanadio [Ar] 3d ³ 4s ² | 9 | 95.96 684.5 42 Cr Cromo [Ar] 3d ⁵ 4s ² | 10 | 101.07 702.0 43 Mn Manganeso [Ar] 3d ⁶ 4s ² | 11 | 102.9055 710.2 44 Fe Hierro [Ar] 3d ⁷ 4s ² | 12 | 106.42 719.7 45 Co Cobalto [Ar] 3d ⁸ 4s ² | 13 | 107.8682 704.4 46 Ni Níquel [Ar] 3d ⁹ 4s ¹ | 14 | 112.441 731.0 47 Cu Cobre [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹ | 15 | 114.818 758.3 48 Zn Zinc [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | 16 | 118.710 786.8 50 Ga Galio [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ¹ | 17 | 121.760 834.0 51 Ge Germanio [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | 54 | 131.293 1170.4 54 Kr Kriptón [Ar] 3d ¹⁰ 4s ² | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 132.9054 375.7 55 137.327 502.9 56 Cs Cesio [Xe] 6s ¹ | 7 | 147.9668 523.5 71 Ba Bario [Xe] 6s ² | 8 | 174.9668 523.5 72 Lu Lutecio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 9 | 178.49 638.5 73 Hf Hafnio [Xe] 4f ² 5d ¹ 6s ² | 10 | 180.9478 701.0 74 Ta Tantálio [Xe] 4f ³ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 11 | 183.84 700.0 75 W Wolframio [Xe] 4f ⁴ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 12 | 186.207 700.0 76 Re Renio [Xe] 4f ⁵ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 13 | 190.23 700.0 77 Os Osmio [Xe] 4f ⁶ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 14 | 192.217 700.0 78 Ir Iridio [Xe] 4f ⁷ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 15 | 195.084 700.0 79 Pt Platino [Xe] 4f ⁸ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 16 | 196.9675 700.0 80 Au Oro [Xe] 4f ⁹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 17 | 200.59 700.0 81 Hg Mercurio [Xe] 4f ¹⁰ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 86 | 204.3833 700.0 82 Tl Talio [Xe] 4f ¹⁰ 5d ² 6s ² | 18 | 207.2 703.0 84 Pb Plomo [Xe] 4f ¹⁰ 5d ² 6s ² | 85 | (210) 890.0 86 Bi Bismuto [Xe] 4f ¹⁰ 5d ² 6s ² | | | | | | |
| 7 | (223) 380.0 0.70 87 (226) 509.3 0.90 88 (262) 470.0 103 (261) 580.0 104 (262) 105 (266) 106 (267) 107 (268) 108 (271) 110 (272) 111 (285) 112 (287) 113 (271) 110 (272) 111 (285) 112 (288) 114 (289) 115 (292) 116 (294) 117 (294) 118 Fr Francio [Ra] 5f ¹ 7s ¹ | 8 | (226) 509.3 0.90 88 (262) 470.0 103 Rb Radio [Ra] 5f ¹ 7s ¹ | 9 | (261) 104 Lr Laurencio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 10 | (262) 105 Rf Rutherfordio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 11 | (266) 106 Db Dubnio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 12 | (267) 107 Sg Seaborgio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 13 | (271) 110 Bh Boltrio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 14 | (272) 111 Hs Hassio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 15 | (274) 110 Mt Meitnerio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 16 | (275) 111 Ds Damstadio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 17 | (276) 112 Rg Roentgenio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 18 | (284) 113 Cn Copernicio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 19 | (285) 112 Uut Uumutonio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 20 | (287) 114 Fl Flerovio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 21 | (288) 115 Uup Uumupentio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 22 | (292) 116 Lv Livermorio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 23 | (294) 117 Uus Uumunseptio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ | 24 | (294) 118 Uuo Uumunocio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ¹ |



notas

- por ahora, los elementos 113, 115, 117 y 118 no tienen nombre oficial designado por la IUPAC.
- 1 kJ/mol ≈ 96.485 eV.
- todos los elementos tienen un estado de oxidación implícito cero.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| 138.9054 538.1 57 La Lantano [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 140.116 534.4 58 Ce Cerio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 140.9076 527.0 59 Pr Praseodimio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 144.242 533.1 60 Nd Neodimio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 145) 540.0 61 Pm Prometio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 150.36 544.5 62 Sm Samario [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 151.964 547.1 63 Eu Europio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 157.25 593.4 64 Gd Gadolnio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 158.9253 565.8 65 Tb Terbio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 162.500 573.0 66 Dy Disprosio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 164.9303 581.0 67 Ho Holmio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 167.259 589.3 68 Er Erbio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 168.9342 596.7 69 Tm Tulio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² | 173.054 603.4 70 Yb Iterbio [Xe] 4f ¹ 5d ¹ 6s ² |
| (227) 499.0 89 Ac Actinio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ² | (232).0380 587.0 90 Th Torio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (231).0358 568.0 91 Pa Protactino [Ra] 5f ³ 6d ¹ 7s ² | (238).0289 597.6 92 U Uranio [Ra] 5f ³ 6d ² 7s ² | (237) 604.5 93 Np Neptunio [Ra] 5f ⁴ 6d ² 7s ² | (244) 584.7 94 Pu Plutonio [Ra] 5f ⁴ 6d ³ 7s ² | (243) 584.7 95 Am Americio [Ra] 5f ⁵ 6d ³ 7s ² | (247) 581.0 96 Cm Curio [Ra] 5f ⁶ 6d ³ 7s ² | (246) 601.0 97 Bk Berkelio [Ra] 5f ⁷ 6d ³ 7s ² | (247) 608.0 98 Tb Disprosio [Ra] 5f ⁷ 6d ⁴ 7s ² | (251) 619.0 99 Ho Holmio [Ra] 5f ⁸ 6d ⁴ 7s ² | (257) 627.0 100 Er Erbio [Ra] 5f ⁸ 6d ⁵ 7s ² | (258) 635.0 101 Tm Tulio [Ra] 5f ⁸ 6d ⁵ 7s ² | (259) 642.0 102 Yb Iterbio [Ra] 5f ⁸ 6d ⁵ 7s ² |
| (226) 509.3 103 Rb Radio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ² | (262) 580.0 104 Lr Laurencio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ² | (261) 580.0 105 Rf Rutherfordio [Ra] 5f ¹ 6d ¹ 7s ² | (262) 580.0 106 Db Dubnio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (266) 580.0 107 Sg Seaborgio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (267) 580.0 108 Bh Boltrio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (271) 580.0 110 Hs Hassio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (272) 580.0 111 Mt Meitnerio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (274) 581.0 110 Ds Damstadio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (275) 581.0 110 Rg Roentgenio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (285) 581.0 112 Cn Copernicio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (287) 581.0 113 Uut Uumutonio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (288) 581.0 114 Fl Flerovio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² | (289) 581.0 115 Uup Uumupentio [Ra] 5f ² 6d ¹ 7s ² |
| (226)<br | | | | | | | | | | | | | |