

## Irregular verbs in groups

### Verbs with no change (I = PS = PP)

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Cost	Cost	Cost
Cut /kʌt/	Cut	Cut
Hit	Hit	Hit
Hurt /hɜ:t/	Hurt	Hurt
Let	Let	Let
Put /put/	Put	Put
Shut /ʃʌt/	Shut	Shut

### Verbs with one change (PS = PP)

#### Ending in /t/

VERB /e/	PAST SIMPLE /e/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Lend	Lent	Lent
Send	Sent	Sent
Spend	Spent	Spent
Smell	Smelt (-ed)	Smelt (-ed)

VERB /i:/	PAST SIMPLE /e/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Keep	Kept	Kept
Sleep	Slept	Slept
Feel	Felt	Felt
Leave	Left	Left
Meet	Met	Met
Dream	Dreamt (-ed)	Dreamt (-ed)
Mean	Meant	Meant

VERB /ɜ:/	PAST SIMPLE /ɜ:/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Burn	Burnt	Burnt
Learn	Learnt	Learnt

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Lose /lu:z/	Lost /lɒst/	Lost
Shoot /ʃu:t/	Shot /ʃɒt/	Shot
Get /get/	Got /ɡɒt/	Got (gotten)
Build /bɪld/	Built /bɪlt/	Built
Light /laɪt/	Lit /lɪt/	Lit
Sit /sɪt/	Sat /sæt/	Sat

VERB	PAST SIMPLE /ɔ:/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Bring	Brought /brɔ:t/	Brought
Buy	Bought /bɔ:t/	Bought
Fight	Fought /fɔ:t/	Fought
Think	Thought /θɔ:t/	Thought
Catch	Caught /kɔ:t/	Caught
Teach	Taught /tɔ:t/	Taught

#### Ending in /d/

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Sell	Sold /səʊld/	Sold
Tell	Told /təʊld/	Told
Find /faɪnd/	Found /faʊnd/	Found
Hear /hɪə/	Heard /hɜ:d/	Heard
Hold /həʊld/	Held /held/	Held
Read /ri:d/	Read /red/	Read
Say	Said /sed/	Said
Pay	Paid /peɪd/	Paid
Make	Made /meɪd/	Made

Stand	Stood /stud/	Stood
Understand	Understood /ʌndə'stud/	Understood

### Verbs with two changes

#### Ending in en /ən/

VERB	PAST SIMPLE /əʊ/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Break /breɪk/	Broke /brəʊk/	Broken /'brəʊkən/
Choose /tʃu:z/	Chose /tʃəʊz/	Chosen /tʃəʊzən/
Speak /spi:k/	Spoke /spəʊk/	Spoken /'spəʊkən/
Steal /sti:l/	Stole /stəʊl/	Stolen /'stəʊlən/
Wake /weɪk/	Woke /wəʊk/	Woken /'wəʊkən/
Drive /draɪv/	Drove /drəʊv/	Driven /'drɪvən/
Ride /raɪd/	Rode /rəʊd/	Ridden /'rɪdən/
Rise /raɪz/	Rose /rəʊz/	Risen /'rɪzən/
Write /raɪt/	Wrote /rəʊt/	Written /'rɪtən/

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Beat	Beat /bi:t/	Beaten /'bi:tən/
Bite /baɪt/	Bit /bɪt/	Bitten /'bɪtən/
Hide /haɪd/	Hid /hɪd/	Hidden /'hɪdən/
Eat /i:t/	Ate /et/	Eaten /'i:tən/
Fall /fɔ:l/	Fell /fel/	Fallen /'fɔ:lən/
Forget /fə'get/	Forgot /fə'ɡɒt/	Forgotten /fə'ɡɒtən/
Give /ɡɪv/	Gave /geɪv/	Given /'ɡɪvən/
See /si:/	Saw /sɔ:/	Seen /si:n/
Take /teɪk/	Took /tuk/	Taken /'teɪkən/

#### Ending in wn

VERB	PAST SIMPLE /u:/	PAST PARTICIPLE
Blow /bləʊ/	Blew /blu:/	Blown /bləʊn/
Grow /grəʊ/	Grew /gru:/	Grown /grəʊn/
Know /nəʊ/	Knew /nju:/	Known /nəʊn/
Throw /θrəʊ/	Threw /θru:/	Thrown /θrəʊn/
Draw /drɔ:/	Drew /dru:/	Drawn /drɔ:n/

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Show /ʃəʊ/	Showed /ʃəʊd/	Shown /ʃəʊn/
Become /bɪ'kʌm/	Became /bɪ'keɪm/	Become /bɪ'kʌm/
Come /kʌm/	Came /keɪm/	Come /kʌm/

VERB	PAST SIMPLE /æ/	PAST PARTICIPLE /ʌ/
Begin /bɪ'ɡɪn/	Began /bɪ'ɡæn/	Begun /bɪ'ɡʌn/
Drink /drɪŋk/	Drank /dræŋk/	Drunk /drʌŋk/
Swim /swɪm/	Swam /swæm/	Swum /swʌm/
Ring /rɪŋ/	Rang /ræŋ/	Rung /rʌŋ/
Sing /sɪŋ/	Sang /sæŋ/	Sung /sʌŋ/
Run /rʌn/	Ran /ræn/	Run /rʌn/

### Auxiliary and modal verbs

VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Be (am, is, are)	Was, were	Been /bi:n/
Have (has)	Had	Had
Do (does)	Did	Done /dʌn/
Can	Could /kʊd/	Been able /bi:n eɪbl/
May	Might /maɪt/	---
Must	Had to	Had to
Will	Would /wʊd/	---
Shall	Should /ʃʊd/	---