

| Classification of musical instruments [Hornbostel-Sachs] | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---|
| Aerophones | single reed, double reed, free reed, blow hole, valves organs | Aerófonos | lengüeta simple, lengüeta doble, lengüeta libre, soplado, válvulas órganos |
| Chordophones | bowed plucked zithers keyboard | Cordófonos | arco pulsados cítaras teclado |
| Idiophones | friction percussion shaking jingle rattle stamping | Idiófonos | fricción percusión agitados cascabel sonajero zapateado |
| Membranophones | tom mirlitons bass drum barrel drum frictions kettle snare drum | Membranófonos | tom mirlitón bombo barril fricción timbal tambor |
| Electrophones | synthesizer | Electrófonos | sintetizador |

| Instruments of the orchestra | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| orchestra | | orquesta | |
| conductor | | director | |
| podium | | podio | |
| baton | | batuta | |
| strings | violin/fiddle first violin second violin viola cello baryton double bass | cuerdas | violín primeros violines segundos viol. viola chelo baryton/baritón contrabajo |
| brass | trumpet trombone tuba saxhorn French horn bugle | metales | trompeta trombón tuba bombardino trompa corneta natural/ clarín |
| woodwinds | clarinet bass clarinet bassoon contrabassoon oboe English horn saxophone flute piccolo flageolet | viento-madera | clarinete clarinete bajo fagot contrafagot oboe corno inglés saxofón flauta pícolo/flautín octavín |
| percussion | timpani bass drum snare drum cymbals triangle castanets xylophone vibraphone tubular bells gong tambourine drumsticks | percusión | timbales bombo tambor platillos/címbalos triángulo castañuelas xilófono vibráfono tubulares gong pandereta palillos |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | mallets drum kit or drum set | | baquetas batería |
| Other instruments | | Otros instrumentos | |
| piano | | piano | |
| accordion | | acordeón | |
| harmonica | | armónica | |
| harpsichord | | clave | |
| clavichord | | clavecín | |
| organ | | órgano | |
| pipe organ | | órgano de tubos | |
| Hammond organ | | órgano Hammond | |
| electric keyboard | | teclado eléctrico | |
| synthesizer | | sintetizador | |
| electric guitar | | guitarra eléctrica | |
| electric bass guitar | | bajo eléctrico | |
| guitar | | guitarra | |
| harp | | arpa | |
| recorder | | flauta dulce | |
| pan-flute | | flauta de pan | |
| hurdy-gurdy | | zanfona | |
| whistle | | silbatos | |
| finger snapping | | chasquear dedos | |
| wind machine | | máquina de viento | |
| glockenspiel | | armónica de metal | |
| lute | | laúd | |
| ukulele | | ukelele | |
| mandolin | | mandolina | |
| theorbo | | tiorba | |
| harmonium | | armónium | |
| melodica | | melódica | |
| bagpipe | | gaita | |
| dulcimer | | dulcémele | |